A. L. Bancroft & Co
721 Market Street

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL VII. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: FRIDAY, MARCH 20, 1874. NO. 18.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$1 50
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

Star (*) notices in the local department, ten cents a line for the first and five cts. a line for each subsequent insertion.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.
OFFICE—In Odd-Fellows' Block, corner of First and Main streets, Woodland.
RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. mh12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nicklesburg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. mh12

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,
Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; now located at Davisville, Cal. mh12-3m

P. H. SIBLEY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office three doors east of Postoffice, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. mh12-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
mh12] SACRAMENTO. [3m

F. E. BAKER,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,
Office at Court House, Woodland.
mh6-3m

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Have removed to their new rooms in Odd Fellows' Block, cor. Main and First streets. Office Hours—8 o'clock A. M. to 5 P. M. mh5

DR. C. P. GETTIER,
DENTAL ROOMS, BANK BUILDING, MAIN ST
(Over Frost & Bush's Law Office.)
Dental Surgery in all cases skillfully performed. Diseases of the mouth and offensive breath cured, Mechanical Dentistry done in the best style of the art. Teeth Extracted without Pain. All Operations Warranted.
fe28-3m

CREED HAYMOND,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. fe21-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Office in new brick building, next door west of the old Bank, Woodland, Cal. fe13-3m

W. R. HINKSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. fe1

JAMES JOHNSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
AND
COURT COMMISSIONER FOR YOLO CO.
Office up stairs, in old Bank building, Woodland. fe8-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,
PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. fe8-3m

DR. R. D. HARKNESS,
HOMEOPATHIST AND VISITING PHYSICIAN,
May be found day or night at his rooms in the Craft House, when not engaged out professionally. Consultations held in Craft House Parlors. Disease treated by specific medication without the injurious action of mercury and other drug poisons. Diseases of Women and Children a speciality.
ja17-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Woodland, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. Leave orders at Simpson's Drug Store. ja10-3m

FROST & BUSH,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ja10-3m

J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House (first floor), Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. de19-3m

J. LAMBERT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: over Nicklesburg Bros.' store, Main street, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. de19

CAPITAL HOTEL,
A. S. HOUSE, : Proprietor,
Cor. Main and First streets,
WOODLAND,
YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

A. S. HOUSE, has taken the Capital Hotel on his own hands, the lease of Messrs. Eaton & Burns having expired, and will in future give his entire attention to its management, and it is his determination that it shall be kept in first-class style. The house has been

Renovated Throughout,

And being a three-story brick building affords ample accommodations for a large number of transient guests, as well as regular boarders.

The rooms are well ventilated, en suit or single, well furnished and cleanly.

The Table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Board by the day or week at reasonable rates.

Free Bus to and from the railroad on the arrival of trains. de19-3m

TAKE NOTICE,

O Ye that Want!

The undersigned proprietor of the CITY LIVERY AND SALE STABLE having bought out the entire interest of his late partner, G. M. Eaton, Esq., is now prepared and can accommodate all who wish with the best of Livery turnouts, keep horses as cheap, feed them as well, curry them as clean, rub them as smooth, and make them look and feel as well as any Livery man in Woodland.

Gentlemen who chance to read this notice will please give me a trial, and if you do not realize the truth of the above statement I will not charge you a cent.

mh12-tf JAMES McHENRY.

A Fearful Ride—Reminiscence of the Late Snow-Storm.

A daring feat was performed on last Sunday night, between Emigrant Gap and Blue Canyon, by Thomas Forsyth, engineer on the snow-plow locomotive No. 75. It seems that the snow-plow and five engines left Emigrant Gap in the evening to clear away the snow to Blue Canyon so that the up bound passenger train could get through. When within two and three quarters of a mile of Blue Canyon, the four rear locomotives ran off the track, also the tender of the forward locomotive. It was storming at a fearful rate and the snow lay on the track to the depth of from two to three feet. No help could be expected from the passenger engines at Blue Canyon to pull the ditched engine on the track again, unless the snow-plow could be forced through first and clear the track. The only ray of hope to speedily raise the blockade was in getting the tender of locomotive No. 75 on the rails again, and using the full power of the single engine in making an opening through to Blue Canyon and getting the assistance of the three passenger engines. By dint of almost superhuman exertions and a crew of nearly one hundred men, Natt Webb, Superintendent of the snow-plow department, soon had the unlucky tender on the rails again. Steam on the engine had been nursed up in the meantime until the pressure indicated 130 pounds to the square inch. When all was ready for a trial, Webb told Engineer Forsyth that he must make Blue Canyon or land his snowplow, engine and tender at the bottom of American River Canyon. The throttle-valve was thrown wide open, the engine and the forty-ton plow in front started forward on the steep down grade, as if impelled by the force of gunpowder. Fortunately, immediately in front of the plow for a hundred yards or so, the track was comparatively free from snow, and the locomotive was under headway when it struck the first drift. On it flew, with irresistible force, at the rate of nearly a mile a minute, dashing the snow fifty feet in the air, as if it had been but the lightest spray. Around the steep curves it circled and swept with full head of steam, and crowded to its utmost speed. Superintendent Webb had telegraphed to Blue Canyon in advance to have the switch turned so as to throw the plow on a side track, and thus avoid a collision with the passenger train. The result of the trial was watched with "bated breath" by the men who were with the ditched engines, and by parties at Blue Canyon who were told what was going on. All seemed to understand the extreme peril of the ride, and that if the engine or snowplow jumped the track, certain death at the bottom of the canyon awaited the daring men on board. In just three minutes from the time Forsyth received the command to "Go," a dispatch came back to Webb—"No. 75 has arrived, all right." The distance, it will be remembered, was two and three-fourths miles. Webb communicated the glad tidings to his men, and all united in three rousing cheers for Forsyth, and the daring feat he had accomplished. The enthusiasm of the moment was so catching, that even the seventy-five stolid Mongolian laborers present mingled their shrill yells in the general chorus of cheers. It would be unjust for us to omit to mention that Walter Robb, during that lightning ride of three minutes, was at his post on the snowplow in front. But it made no difference where a man rode on that train. It was certain death in front or rear in case of accident—*Post*.

Removing the Archives—More Trouble.

Tuesday morning Frank Springer with his assistants went up to Fairfield with ropes, blocks and other appliances for removing the safes, etc., in the Clerks, and Treasurer's office. During the day they report that they were in receipt of threatening remonstrances against prosecuting the work of removal. Mr. Lynch, who had been engaged from Green Valley to haul the baggage to the railroad, was offered on his arrival in the morning with his team, $50 if he would go back without doing the work. This offer he refused; stating that he had been offered more than that to go home when he first commenced the work of moving the archives. That evening some parties were so foolish as to construct an effigy of the obdurate teamster, and trice it up in public view on the tank at the railroad station. As old clothes and straw, however, are cheap, and the injury inflicted to Mr. Lynch's reputation was not of severe nature, this proceeding was quite harmless. In the evening, however, some unknown party or parties broke into the station house at Fairfield, where the tackle for moving the safe had been stored, cut the rope into two-foot lengths and made away with the blocks. All of the articles had been left upon the platform during the day, but had been placed by Mr. Miller, the agent, in the station house in the evening for safe keeping. The tackle was worth about $250, and it will be seen that this proceeding is quite an expensive one. The authors of the work embrace, we believe, but a few hot headed, lawless fanatics, and none will probably condemn this out rage earnestly than the representative people of Suisun. The Treasurer and Recorder ask an extension of time in moving their offices. The former has a crush of business incidental on taking charge of the office, which he wishes to straighten out a little; and in addition his bondsman have objected to his removing at present.—*Vallejo Chroniole, March* 11.

EATING SALT WITH NUTS.—"One time," says a writer, "whilst enjoying a visit from an Englishman, hickory nuts were served in the evening, when my English friend asked for salt, stating that he knew of the case of a woman eating heartily of nuts in the evening, who was taken violently ill. The celebrated Dr. Abernethy was sent for, but it was after he had become rather too fond of his cups. He muttered 'Salt, salt,' of which no notice was taken. Next morning he went to the place, and she was a corpse. He said that had they given her salt it would have relieved her. If they would allow him to make an examination, he would convince them. On opening the stomach the nuts were found in a mass. He sprinkled salt on this, and immediately it dissolved. I have known of a sudden death myself which appeared to have been from the same cause. I generally eat salt with mine, and I think it improves them."

Freeman's Tariff Bill.

[From the Sacramento Union, March 12th.]

Last night another meeting of the Senate Committee on Corporations was held, and all the members were present. There was also quite a number of interested outsiders in attendance.

Farley said he did not know that the committee desired to hear any more testimony on this bill.

Stanford said there were some statements made by Freeman that he desired should be explained. It would occupy but a short time, and it is in reference to what Freeman stated. We have not as yet given any testimony on that point, and this is entirely rebutting testimony.

The committee, by vote, agreed to hear the evidence, Laine alone voting in the negative.

George F. Hartwell testified that he was, in 1872, Assistant Superintendent of the California Pacific Railroad; in relation to Freeman's shipment of wheat, he said that Freeman came to him for cars, and he gave him a train on a Sunday, contrary to the rules; gave him men to load the cars, and he loaded a vessel—the only one he loaded or attempted to load that season; told him he would have to abide by our terms, as we had the cars all engaged for a time; sent him the train, and he used our own section men and loaded 33 cars; we paid the men a day and a half for that day's work; Freeman furnished three men and we furnished thirty-four; we loaded all that the ship would hold; she only laid there five days; when Freeman closed up his shipment he found that he had not enough wheat to load the ship, and he purchased enough to make up the complement—one hundred tons; there was no discrimination on that road when I was connected with it, except in this case in favor of Freeman in giving the cars to him on Sunday; we had the passenger depot at Woodland; it stood on the right of way land; we had no place for storing wheat or anything, except a little freight house 20x30 feet, which stood on the right of way; it was built almost up to the track, as the space was small; a lady fenced it up, and we could not move our freight; made a compromise with her; we had no other land there.

D. B. Huff—Reside at Dixon; am a lumber dealer now; consider that Freeman's statement reflected on me; was formerly in the employ of the Central Pacific Railroad Company; had charge of the grain loading and shipment of that road; my instructions were always to give each man his turn in loading; never heard of discrimination; loaded a great deal of grain for Freeman; in 1872 Freeman had a small amount of grain that he wished to ship in the bark Rome; he notified me that the bark was coming; at that time we had a great many orders ahead, and the cars were in great demand; a number of the cars and locomotives were on the other roads, and we could not accommodate all; his wheat was shipped as promptly as that of anyone else; the road was disconnected from others, and we could not get more cars; got a dispatch to send cars on Sunday; picked up section-men, and loaded one more car than was ordered; the wheat was in Vallejo that Sunday night; got a dispatch for two more cars to be sent that night; said that I would load them; then received another dispatch that the bark was loaded; Freeman never complained to me, but he said he was satisfied with my treatment of him; we worked very hard that day to accommodate him; about that other grain that was sold to Friedlander, Freeman announced that it was for sale to the best bidder, and it was sold; shipping for a shipper we carry the wheat they desire should be carried first; that wheat would have been shipped for Freeman if he had desired it; Freeman told me that he did not sell that wheat because he could not; get it shipped, but because he made money by selling it; my instructions were to treat all persons alike; we were not in the habit of loading freights on Sundays—that is the first time we ever did it; am not now in the employ of the Central Pacific Railroad Company; the bark Rome arrived at Vallejo, August 7th, 1872, and her cargo was completed August 12th; it was loaded about as quickly as any vessel we ever loaded there; we boasted that no ship ever waited a minute for its cargo; there was no discrimination on that road during the five years I was on it, against individuals; was road master, and shipped all the grain that was shipped all along the line; am not acquainted with the present owners of the road; Freeman furnished but two men to load that grain; he had a pile of wheat that was about 150 feet from the track, and he said he would put on men to make up for that distance, which I complained of; the company owned no land in Woodland, except the right of way, and that on which the depot stood; we had no yard room, and loaded wheat outside of the store; we worked at a disadvantage for want of room.

Hartwell—A fence was run up to the corner of the depot and we could not get the freight out, at one time.

H. B. Herbert—In 1872 was engineer of the California Pacific Railroad, to adjust matters for the right of way; went to Woodland to see if anything could be done about the depot grounds; power was delegated to me; saw Freeman, and said we wanted more land, and that I would like to get a little land near the depot; he said the land I desired would cost $5,000; heard that it was worth about $300; suggested to Freeman that he had property interested, and that if he would pay the "fancy" price on the land I would pay the "fair" price of it; or if he should get the citizens to subscribe, or induce the owners to take off that "fancy" price, I would pay what the land was actually worth; told Freeman that we could not do business in that way; and, among other propositions, I said it was preferable for us to change the line of the road; went to San Francisco to see Judge Robinson; found him at San Jose, where he had gone; told him about the case; told him I could get the other line and depot grounds for nothing; he said he would not take the responsibility, and I laid the matter before Montague; an engineer was sent to Woodland, and the Board of Directors adopted the line; that line is open now; the company purchashed some land; Freeman admitted to me that he got a rebate on his freight $5,000; that he had got five per cent. discount on his freight for one year; that was under Jackson's administration; Jackson told me that the contract was in writing, and that it was to get land for a right of way and do business on; it was a narrow strip of land that we had; Jackson said he did not know the amount of the rebate; suppose it would be difficult to get at the amount; it has been a matter of talk over there; that change of depot benefitted the town, as all the trade came through the main streets, and disturbed nothing except possibly Freeman's warehouse, and he told me that did not injure him any.

Farley put the question to a vote of the committee whether any more evidence would be heard, and it was decided unanimously not to take any more testimony. The committee then met to deliberate.

The Apportionment Law.

An apportionment bill has finally been agreed upon and passed by the Legislature. We present a condensation of the bill:

First Senatorial District—San Diego and San Bernardino—One Senator, one Assemblyman.

II. Los Angeles—One Senator, two Assemblymen.

III. Ventura, Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo—One Senator. San Luis Obispo—One Assemblyman. Ventura and Santa Barbara (jointly)—One Assemblyman.

IV. Tulare, Inyo, Fresno, Mono and Kern—One Senator. Fresno—One Assemblyman. Tulare and Kern (jointly)—One Assemblyman. Mono and Inyo (jointly)—One Assemblyman.

V. Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus—One Senator. Mariposa and Merced (jointly) One Assemblyman. Stanislaus—One Assemblyman.

VI. Santa Cruz, Monterey, San Benito—One Senator; each county, one Assemblyman.

VII. Santa Clara—Two Senators, three Assemblymen.

VIII. San Francisco and San Mateo—One Joint Senator. San Mateo—One Assemblyman.

IX. Portion of San Francisco—Two Senators, four Assemblymen.

X. Portion of San Francisco—Two Senators, four Assemblymen.

XI. Portion of San Francisco—Two Senators, four Assemblymen.

XII. Portion of San Francisco—Two Senators, four Assemblymen.

XIII. Portion of San Francisco—Two Senators, four Assemblymen.

XIV. Alameda—Two Senators, three Assemblymen.

XV. Contra Costa and Marin—One Senator. Each county, one Assemblyman.

XVI. San Joaquin and Amador—San Joaquin, one Senator; San Joaquin and Amador (jointly) one Senator. San Joaquin, three Assemblymen; Amador, two Assemblymen.

XVII. Tuolumne and Calaveras—One Senator. Each county, one Assemblyman.

XVIII. Sacramento—Two Senators, three Assemblymen.

XIX. Yolo and Solano—Solano, one Senator, two Assemblymen. Yolo is to elect one Assemblyman, and jointly with Solano one Senator.

XX. Napa, Lake and Sonoma—One Senator; Napa and Lake, one Assemblyman.

XXI. Sonoma—One Senator, three Assemblymen.

XXII. Placer—One Senator, one Assemblyman.

XXIII. El Dorado and Alpine—One Senator; El Dorado, one Assemblyman; El Dorado and Alpine (jointly), one Assemblyman.

XXIV. Nevada and Sierra—Nevada, one Senator and three Assemblymen; Sierra, one Assemblyman and (jointly with Nevada) one Senator.

XXV. Yuba and Sutter—One Senator; Yuba, two Assemblymen; Sutter, one Assemblymen.

XXVI. Yuba, Plumas and Lassen—One Senator; Butte, two Assemblymen; Plumas and Lassen (jointly) one Assemblyman.

XXVII. Mendocino, Humboldt, Klamath and Del Norte—One Senator; Humboldt and Mendocino (each) one Assemblyman; Klamath and del Norte (jointly), one Assemblyman.

XXVIII. Siskiyou, Modoc, Trinity and Shasta—one Senator; Siskiyou and Modoc (jointly), one Assemblyman; Trinity and Shasta (jointly), one Assemblyman.

XXIX. Colusa and Tehama—One Senator, one Assemblyman.

That portion of the bill especially relating to San Francisco is, in substance, as follows:

District VIII. The city and county of San Francisco and the county of San Mateo shall elect one Senator; the county of San Mateo, one member of Assembly.

District IX. That portion of the city and county of San Francisco bounded by the southerly line of the United States Military Reservation, known as the Presidio Reservation, the waters of the Pacific Ocean, the bay of San Francisco, Washington street and First Avenue, shall elect two Senators and four members of the Assembly.

District X. That portion of the city and county of San Francisco bounded by the southerly boundary line of the Presidio Reservation, First avenue, Washington street, the bay of San Francisco, Market street, Geary street, Point Lobos Toll-road and the Pacific Ocean, shall elect two Senators and four members of the Assembly.

District XI. That portion of the city and county of San Francisco bounded by Market street, the bay of San Francisco and Fourth street, shall elect two Senators and four members of the Assembly.

District XII. That portion of the city and county of San Francisco bounded by Geary street, Market street Fourth street, Channel street, Eighth street, Market street and Larkin street, shall elect two Senators and four members of the Assembly.

District XIII. That part of the city and county of San Francisco bounded by the Point Lobos Toll-road, Geary street, Larkin street, Market street, Eighth street, Channel street, Fourth street, the bay of San Francisco, the boundary line between San Francisco and San Mateo counties, and the Pacific Ocean, shall elect two Senators and four members of the Assembly.

At the general election in 1875, and every four years thereafter, there shall be elected in the First, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-Seventh and Twenty-ninth Districts, one Senator each, and in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Districts, two Senators each.

At the general election in 1877, and every four years thereafter, there shall be elected in the Second, Third, Fourth, Seventh, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Fourteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth and Twenty-eighth Districts, one Senator each, and in the Twenty-fourth District, two Senators.

Howling But Not Helping.

[From S. F. Post, March 13th.]

From all that we can learn there is little doubt that Freeman's Fares and Freights Bill has broken down of its own weight. The first cursory glance at its provisions by men of intelligence, who had given any thought to the subject of railroad transportation, and who were not concerned in manufacturing or afraid of the popular clamor, showed this bill to be imperfect and utterly unsuited to the local conditions under which the several railroads of California are worked. The *Post* early in January pointed out the faults of the bill and suggested a better and more effectual plan of rectifying abuses and overcharges. Freeman, author of the bill, and chairman of the Committee on Corporations, backed by Mr. Swift and supported by the *Bulletin* and *Union*, would listen to nothing. When Speaker Estee modestly ventured to point out one error and suggested that "the bill had better be perfect by its friends than hacked by its enemies," Swift turned on him with the ferocity of a bully. The *Union* denounced Mr. Estee for his wise and statesmanlike words, as "an obstructionist sprung up in an unexpected quarter." Estee had to yield with such grace as he could to the insolent dogmatism of his colleagues, and the lash of a vindictive press that had raised and was leading the popular clamor. At least a score of members of the Assembly reluctantly voted for this bill passing their House in that crude state, from a fear of general indignation, and the dread of a charge of breaking their solemn pledges. They threw upon the Senate the odium of facing the public wrath, in the hope that that House would have courage to make the amendments which they feared to present and support.

The session is near its close, and nothing has been done to right our indisputable wrongs in the matter of fares and freights. Who is to blame for this? Not alone the men who framed this bill. They would have listened to the *Bulletin* and *Union*, had they suggested in proper time such amendments as would have made the bill a just and equitable measure, fully protecting the rights of the public, while doing no wrong to railroad owners. These journals, however, not only suggested no amendments, but attacked every one, right and left, that dared to recommend moderation or point out that this bill would seriously injure the State. Members who had voted for the bill, however, believing their constituents demanded it of them because the *Bulletin* and *Union* said so, have since found that the thinking and trading community do not want a law which, while uselessly crippling all railroad enterprise will lessen the facilities for transportation of both passengers and merchandise, and remand some parts of the country to the days of stages and ox teams. But this shrieking abuse of all free thought has failed; the Senate has not yielded its judgment, and many of the Assembly are on the stool of repentance. We deliberately charge that the *Union* and *Bulletin* did not want a good bill passed to regulate fares and freights, and have so conducted themselves that it is not likely that any sufficient measure will pass this session. Their vindictive and retaliatory raid on railroad companies, and their grossly personal abuse of all prominent railroad managers gave for the time a certain notoriety to these waning journals. Had this Legislature enacted a law with a carefully digested and equitable schedule of fares and freights between each and all existing railroad stations, with a proper classification of merchandise and stringent provisions against favoritism and discrimination, the occupation of these papers would be gone. They would relapse into the comparative insignificance to which their inferiority as newspapers has condemned them in these days of journalistic competition. Having succeeded in preventing this by denouncing every one who spoke with judgment and prudence, they will now seek to lay the blame of the defeat of the popular wish on others. It is their doing—their alone—and the majority of the people of this State know it. This game of raising popular clamor is about played out; the people begin to see through the trick, and when legislators go to their homes in the various counties of the State, they will tell their constituents: "We would have passed a good bill but for the *Bulletin* and *Union*. They forced us to swallow that bill with all its imperfections and faults, and you yourselves have told us that it would hurt you more than benefit you." If the *Bulletin* and *Union* would even now cease to mar what they will not make, there is time yet to do something, through not to do all that is desired, or what might have been accomplished had our warning been listened to early in January, when we announced that "Freeman's Folly" was a bill "to abolish railroading," and would injure rather than benefit the inhabitants around all the extreme points of our railroad system.

HE WOULD SING.—A rather singular lawsuit has taken place in North Carolina. It grew out of an effort to stop a good man who couldn't sing from making an attempt in church. The name of the unfortunate lover of song is William Linklaw, indicted for misdemeanor, and tried before Judge Russell, at Robeson Superior Court. Defendant was indicted for disturbing a religious congregation. The evidence, as detailed by several witnesses, was substantially this: Defendant is a member of the Methodist Church. He sings in such a way as to disturb the congregation. At the end of each verse his voice is heard after the other singers have ceased. One of the witnesses being requested to describe defendant's singing imitated it by singing a verse in the voice and manner of defendant, which "produced a burst of prolonged and irrisestible laughter, convulsing alike the spectators, the bar, the jury, and the Court." The defendant is reported to be strict member of the Church (Methodist), and a man of the most exemplary deportment. It was not contended by the State upon the evidence that he had any intention or purpose to disturb the congregation; but, on the contrary, in was admitted that he was conscientiously taking part in the religious services. There was a verdict of guilty judgment, and an appeal by the defendant.

Astounding Revelations About Revenue Tax Collections.

If reliance is to be placed upon the latest intelligence from Washington, there has been developed, under the guise of collection of unpaid revenue taxes, one of the most gigantic schemes of fraud which has ever been practiced under Government sanction. The facts may be briefly stated as follows: In 1872 a special clause was smuggled into the Appropriation bill empowering the Secretary of the Treasury to appoint three persons to collect moneys due the Government for taxes, upon such terms and conditions as the Secretary should deem best. He appointed John D. Sanborn, John Clark and Malcolm Campbell; but it was somehow so managed that the first named, a protege of Ben. F. Butler, got almost a monopoly of the business. The terms prescribed must have been charming for Sanborn. His commission on all collections was to be *fifty per cent.* The Secretary of the Treasury gave him a letter, which put at his command and disposal the books and business of all the Assessors and Collectors of Internal Revenue in the land, made the United States Courts serve as his engines, and, in short, gave him such general and enormous powers that he might justly have been considered an equal partner with the General Government in the work of fleecing the taxpayers. A foolish man might have wasted his time in trying to force collections of bad debts owed to the Government, as that was the service for which his office was nominally created; but Sanborn was not a foolish man. He knew a trick worth two of that. He used the books of the Revenue officers to find out the sound and good debtors from whom large amounts due had not yet been collected. Then he, by virtue of his extraordinary authority, would take possession of those claims, collect them and turn over one-half to the Government. He seems to have taken an earnest interest in these laborious but remunerative operations, so much so that it is reported that he has been enabled to make arrangements for turning over $5,000,000 to the Government from his collections. According to the terms of his contract that would leave him also the snug sum of $5,000,000. But would he alone get all that? That is the conundrum to which an answer is now being sought through the tedious and devious course of a Congressional investigation. United States District Attorney Tenney, of Brooklyn, New York, was the first person outside the charmed circle of Sanborn's backers and confidants to find out what was going on, and he was so rash as to procure the indictment of Mr. Sanborn and the revenue officers of Brooklyn who were coöperating with him, on a charge of conspiracy to defraud the Government. This was what, metaphorically, "let the cat out of the bag" and started the inquiry which has developed such astounding results. For this Mr. Tenney is threatened with dismissal from the Government service. It is charged that Boutwell, Butler, and others high in place, are by no means free from interest in Sanborn's percentage. If so, the fact should certainly be made known to the country as soon as possible.—*S. F. Chronicle.*

A FAMINE IN INDIA.—A London dispatch of Feb. 23d, says:

The London *News* correspondent, writing from India, describes the famine as follows: "The scarcity spreads over a wide tract along the foot of the Himalayas, bounding Nepaul, and stretching from Oude to near Darjeeling—remote districts removed from railroads and other means of communication, and difficult of approach. Lord Northbrooke informs me that the most serious distress is threatened in fifteen districts in addition to Teras, comprising a total population of 26,000,000. This in not all. Twelve other districts, with 11,000,000 people are threatened, and are described as almost entirely without food and water. The coolies and laborers feel the pinch most, owing to the total suspension of work in the rice fields." The correspondent concludes: "From what I have seen, neither the Government nor the people can tell the precise actual position, nor prognostigate the future. Secondly—The Government is most fully alive to its responsibility, and measures have been taken to fully cope with the difficulties. Thirdly—Absence of railroads in remote districts is most to be dreaded, as the Government is thus without the means for the avoidance of grave obstacles." He closes with the remark that he is under the depressing conviction that he has merely touched upon what to him is most momentous.

ORANGE CULTURE IN FLORIDA.—As evidence of what has been done in orange culture in the State we cite a few instances: Dummitt's grove, on Indian river, is perhaps the finest in the State. It cost its proprietor to take care of it last year $1.000, and yielded 600,000 oranges, for which he was paid $11,000. This grove has 3,000 trees, which, with proper care, would average 3,000 oranges each, and give an annual income of $50,000 to $75,000. H. L. Hart's grove, at Palatka, yields him an income of $15,000 to $20,000 per anum. Arthur Gin n's grove, at Mellonville, 1,100 trees, pays him $12,000 to $15,000 yearly and is worth $100,000. Besides these groves there are a great number of splendid promise; but having been planted of late years, the incomes derived from them are as yet of little moment. Mr. DeBarry of New York, has a grove, near Enterprise, of 20,000 trees. Mr. Charles S. Brown, of New York, has one opposite Palatka of 1,200 trees; and Mr. James Patterson, of Toronto, has a grove on Banana river of 8,000 trees.—*Palatka (Fla.) Herald.*

SHIPPING GRAIN IN BULK.—The Petaluma Grange, at a late meeting, adopted resolutions declaring that the shipment of grain in sacks instead of in bulk, from California, is kept up in the interest of the sack manufacturers and speculator and is directly against the grain producer; and that, if shipping in bulk were adopted, it would be a saving of upwards of three millions of dollars annually to the farmers of the State. We are glad to see this subject attracting attention, as we long advocated the feasibility and economy of shipments in bulk.—*Vallejo Independent.*

Washington Excited over a Churn.

[By Telegraph to the Examiner.]

WASHINGTON, March 12.—Budd Smith and a party of Californians are here making a vigorous effort to procure a patent for one of the most remarkable inventions of the age. He has invented a churn by which he converts milk into butter in a few seconds without the aid of any mixture, and with the loss of only a small quantity of pure water. One gallon of milk, which weighs a little more than eight pounds is converted in thirty seconds into seven pound and three-quarters of butter. His invention has created a sensation in the Patent Office. The churn is constructed in three parts, one fitting into the other. It is composed of a metalic mixture, the preparation of which is kept a secret by the inventor. When the milk is placed in the churn it is believed the transformation into butter is caused by a galvanic action. It is imposible to distinguish between butter made in this way and that made by any ordinary process. It appears also, to have the same amount of fatty matter that is found in general butter. The scientists of the Patent Office confess themselves puzzeled. Smith says he dreamed out the invention almost a year ago. He has sold several rights in the counties of Tehama, Shasta and Siskiyou, in northern California, where he lived, in order to procure funds to enable him to get the patent. The process is being secretly worked with great success and profit. He has sold the right for California and several other States, and proposes to put every person who uses his churn under heavy bonds not to let it go out of his possession, or to allow any other person to use it or obtain the secret through examination of the metalic substance. Private exhibitions have been given to a large number of prominent Senators. He has been invited to exhibit it before the public, and offered $1,000 a week to exhibit it in one of the leading theaters here, but has declined. As soon as he gets his patent, he will sell all the rights for all large cities and States, and expects to realize several million dollars on the sales. His brother is Vernon Smith of San Francisco, a lawyer. The opinion has been expressed by one scientific man, who has watched the process of making butter with this churn, that the product must be a kind of a soap, caused by combining of particles of water and fatty matter of the milk. The matter has been conducted very secretly heretofore, but now the inventor is besieged with many applications for shares in the new enterprise. Last night the parties interested gave an exhibition of this wonderful churn to correspondents of the various papers throughout the country. The patent right for San Francisco is disposed of to Mr. Martin, owner of the ice patents, for $50,000.

Obsequies of Ex-President Fillmore.

The city of Buffalo, as we learn by telegraph, wore an aspect of sorrow. Nearly all the places of business and schools were closed. Flags were flying at half mast. Public and private buildings were almost universally draped in black. Minute guns were fired in respect to the memory of ex-President Fillmore.

At 9 o'clock in the morning the family and a few friends of the deceased gathered at the residence, where services were conducted by Rev. R. Hotchkiss and Rev. J. C. Lord.

At ten o'clock the remains were escorted by Company D, Seventy-Fourth regiment, and brought to St. Paul's Cathedral, where they were placed in the institute and lay in state for three hours, during which time the face of the dead statesman was viewed by thousands of his mourning friends and neighbors.

The coffin was covered with the finest white flowers, a large cross, crown and anchor being conspicuous among other emblems. On the lid of the rosewood casket was a silver plate inscribed:

"Millard Fillmore. Born Jan. 7, 1800. Died March 10, 1874."

In the vestibule of the church the remains were placed on a dais, covered with a black velvet pall, trimmed with white crape and silver stars. At 2 o'clock the Committee of the United States Senate and House, the City Authorities and representatives of various societies entered, and shortly after six Sergeants detailed from the United States Infantry bore the casket from the vestibule into the Cathedral, where the venerable rector Dr. Shelton, a life long friend of Fillmore, made a brief resume of his character in an impressive manner. The church was thronged by the clergy, legal gentlemen, city officers, the judiciary, Board of Trade, Historical Society, and many other organizations attending in a body.

At the close of the services the funeral procession was formed, headed by Major-General Howard and Brigadier-General Rogers, with their staffs, followed by the various City National Guards. It slowly moved to Forests Lawn Cemetery, where the remains were deposited in the family vault.

BUTTER IN FRANCE.—If our dairymen need a spur, an eye-opener, a lesson which speaks volumes in three words, here is one at the head of this article. Butter is actually brought from France and sold by the New York dealers. And this is thus because there is an actual scarcity in the market of good butter put up in attractive shape for small consumers. When we know that one dairyman gets $1 15 a pound for his product, another $1, and another 75 cents the year round, at his dairy door, it is easily seen that it will pay to bring butter across the ocean from France, if it is only good and shapely enough to suit the fastidious purchasers who will have something nice whatever it may cost. All this butter is made from choice cows, choicely fed on clean sweet food; the milking is done in the cleanest manner. The milk is handled as carefully as though it was nectar; the cream is churned with utmost care by clock and thermometer, the butter is worked with skill, and is made up in shapely cakes, which do not require to be cut when brought to the table. Compare then, this cake—hard, golden yellow, sweet, fragrant and tempting to all the senses—with an unsightly chunk, which is cut out of a greasy keg, and smells of old age and rancidity, and is made from ill kept cream from cows filthily lodged and carelessly milked, and is churned anyhow, and the difference is amply accounted for.—*N. Y. Tribune*

The Yolo Democrat,

With Half-Sheet Supplement;

MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Friday, March 20, 1874.

A Constitutional Convention.

There probably never existed a greater necessity for a revision of a State Constitution than exists in this State at the present time. A long string of proposed amendments has been submitted to the Legislature with the idea of submitting them to a vote of the people at the next general election; but this, if not impossible would certainly prove impracticable, unless voted for or against *en masse*; and it will be seen at once that among fifty to a hundred proposed amendments many would be desirable, and some, on the other hand, would be objectionable to voters. What would best answer the purpose is a Convention composed of Delegates elected by the people for the express purpose of revising the Constitution of our State. Such a body could improve vastly the fundamental law of the State; could define powers, and dispose of such vexed questions as the railroad problem and the like far more satisfactorily to the people and to justice than the Legislature can. Then the great advantage that would follow from such matters being kept out of that body and to a great extent out of party politics, would be almost incalculable. There are many other questions also that need to be definitely settled which can not be got at in any other way as well as by a Constitutional Convention. Governor Booth and Ex-Gov. Haight both favor the early calling of such a Convention.

THE TRUE CAUSE.—The Sacramento *Union* has so repeatedly asserted that the Railroad Company refused to permit that paper to be sold on its passenger trains, that the people had come to believe it, as no one took the trouble to deny the oft-repeated assertions. But now comes one Dennison and throws some light upon the matter. This Dennison testified under oath before a committee of the Legislature that he bought the right to sell papers, peanuts, lollypops and what not on all the passenger trains, for which privilege he paid the managers of the railroad $2,500 a year; that the *Union*, unlike the other papers, would not take back unsold copies, and hence he refused to purchase them. This testimony the *Union* has not denied. So this is propably the true reason why the *Union* has not been sold on the cars. Though a small matter in itself, it has no doubt created a great deal of sympathy for the *Union*, and a like amount of detestation for the Company for being so small as to meddle with such matters and not allow a man to purchase whatever paper he preferred. Now it seems the upshot of the whole matter is, that the managers of that paper are less liberal than those of the other papers, and hence the "man who owns the routes" *will not take it on the cars* to supply the traveling public. This puts quite a different phase on the matter.

KAMEHAMEHA'S SUCCESSOR.—The *Post* says that on Feb. 12th, the Legislature of Hawaii elected Kalakaua King of the Sandwich Islands, by 39 votes against 6. Prince David Kalakaua was born in Honolulu, November 16, 1836, and is therefore in his thirty-eighth year. He is the son of the late Hon. C. Kapaakea and the late High Chiefess Keohokalole, and is connected with most of the High Chief families of the Kimdom. He received a good English education at the Royal School. He is not only a sound English scholar, but a musician.

COLLAPSE OF THE UNION FURNISHING CO.—The great $25,000 libel suit against H. N. F. Lewis, publisher of the *Western Rural* and the *Young Folks' Rural*, by Geo. B. Hodge & Co., of the "Union Furnishing Co.," of Chicago, for publishing them as swindlers, has been terminated by the closing-up of the latter concern, but not until the rascals have gathered in about $100,000 cash. Had it not been for the above exposé, the swindle would have been double the above amount in magnitude, without any doubt.

MARYSVILLE TO KNIGHTS LANDING.—Mr. Bradley has introduced a bill into the Assembly to provide for the construction of a railroad from the city of Marysville, Yuba county, to Knight's Landing, Yolo county, and to regulate freights and fares thereon. The bill asks for right of way for fifty years—work to commence within one year and the road to be completed within five years. Referred to the Sutter and Yuba delegations. [The bill was afterwards taken up and passed and now only awaits the Governor's signature to become a law.]

POSTAL REVENUE.—According to the New York *Sun* of March 3d, the new postal law brings a considerable revenue from the New York advertising agencies. Geo. P. Rowell & Co's quarterly bills upon newspapers rereceived exceed $430, those of S. M. Pettengill & Co. are above $350, while the agencies of W. J. Carlton, Bates & Locke, W. W. Sharpe and others most prominent, pay from one-fourth to one-eighth of the above amounts.

170 PERSONS SWEPT INTO THE SEA. A dispatch from London dated March 1st, says: It is reported here that the steamship Borouia, while proceeding up the Mediterranean Sea, encountered a terrible gale, and an immense wave swept her deck, carrying off 170 passengers, chiefly pilgrims returning from Mecca.

Letter from Sacramento.

[From our Special Correspondent.]

SACRAMENTO, March 18th, 1874.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Some measures of a local nature have passed the Assembly, being introduced by your member, Mr. Freeman, that I have not obtained and have not written about. I understand that he has a bill regulating the fees and salaries of the officers of Yolo County. This bill I will try and send you entire.

FEIGHTS AND FARES.

The Committee on Corporations have returned to the Senate his bill upon freights and fares with a recommendation made by the vote of every member of the committee that it *do not pass*. After the noise and puffing of some of the papers, we are wonderfully disappointed at the character of this bill, as are also some of the members of the Assembly who voted for the bill in their house.

APPORTIONMENT.

This measure, which all supposed a vexed question and one over which there would be a bitter contest, was reported back to the Senate by the Judiciary Committee, taken up immediately, and after a few amendments, passed. My own opinion is that San Francisco ought never to have been given so much power as this great representation confers upon her. That city and the few counties around it will soon control all the matters wherein a majority of the Legislature elects or passes upon measures.

HARBOR COMMISSIONER.

This bill which has now passed both houses, I hear it whispered will not receive the Governor's sanction. He takes the ground, that where appointments are to be made he is the power that the Constitution lodges it with, and not the Legislature. If he vetoes this bill, the Senate will pass it over his head and perhaps the Assembly will do the same, and therefore it is possible that his Excellency will think better of it yet and not suffer the mortification of having his veto overrode.

ASSESSMENT.

The manner prescribed by law for assessing real estate is not relished by any of the farmers. The present mode is to separate and give in a distinct schedule all the trees, vines, shade trees, and then coming to the realty as thus stripped of its beauties, and give in the naked soil, and adding altogether the assessed value is generally too high. Mr. Boggs has introduced a bill to change the law and assess all together. That is all that a deed to a piece of realty is assessed and the value put upon the whole. This to me, seems like the only sensible manner of doing business.

IRRIGATION.

This matter is one of the utmost importance to our State and yet this bill is put off from time to time by men who do not understand the nature of the plan proposed. The bill by Venable is the one adopted. It divides the State into districts and allows the citizens to elect whether they will have irrigation or not. It creates an irrigation committee to be appointed by the Governor consisting of three, who appoint a civil engineer.

VALLEJO COUNTY.

Your Senator introduced an act to create a new county, to be called Vallejo County. The bounds are the same as the township of the same name, and the city embraces nearly all the population and wealth of the county. The bill I understand is gotten up in revenge, or to rebuke the action of the city of Vallejo in voting the county seat away from Fairfield and carrying all the county officers to Vallejo City. Now the people from the rural districts come to the Legislature and demand justice at their hands. They ask for a change, not to take the county seat away from Vallejo, but to allow them a nice little county of 29 square miles to rule over. There property is now assessed at $2,700,000, and they must number nearly half the vote; at least they were strong enough to carry the county seat from Fairfield. McCusick hit the key note when he declared that they ought to be set off because they were a city and had different interests. In the Assembly on Monday the friends of the new county carried the reference to the Committee on Counties and County Boundaries by the close vote of 30 to 36.

STATE PRISON BILL.

This bill has an important feature in it. There have been loud complaints about the mode of letting out the convict labor of the State for so small a sum as to do but little good to the State while it does great injury to the mechanics by creating a competition between them and this sort of labor. An effort was made, and on Saturday succeeded in amending the bill so that no convict labor can be let out for less than 75 per cent. of the value of free labor. This is the principle—if free labor is worth three dollars per diem in any mechanical art then state prison labor would be $2.25 or three-fourths the amount of free labor.

LAW CODIFICATION.

Mr. Williams, who, by the way, is one of the most brilliant young men in the Legislature or the State, some time ago introduced a bill creating a permanent commission for the codification of the laws of the State. This commission is to oversee all the bills that are offered and amend and bring them into form and consistency to our laws. The bill passed the Assembly to-day under the suspension of the rules by a vote of 47 to 20.

CAR CONDUCTORS.

A howl went up to-day from the lungs of Norton and others in favor of the laborer, and a warning was given lest the whole mechanical world would be destroyed by a few convict laborers. Well, the Street Car Conductors' Bill was up and these same men were loud in its defense. The bill passed by a close shave. Duffy moved in the Senate to reconsider, and the vote was lost, it being 15 to 15.

CONSTITUTION.

Last Monday in the Assembly the Judiciary Committee reported upon seven bills, amendatory in their nature, to the constitution of the State, and reported one bill as a substitute for all of them. The committee had met jointly with the Senate Committee and made this substitute.

PRINTING HOUSE.

It is now determined to turn the Governor's Mansion into a State Printing House, and let our Governors rent dwelling places. They no longer think of selling the Park.

GRAND STAND.

The race horse men had a bit of a triumph in carrying the bill to appropriate fifteen thousand dollars for building a Grand Stand. The session will soon be over, however, and then no more money can be voted away until the next meeting.

COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

A grand triumph was to-day obtained by Mr. Finney. He made a long and eloquent speech in favor of his bill upon Compulsary Education. He is a good talker, but he carried his measure by a trick. The Senwas not full. Irwin and Eaken were absent, but he would give no quarter. The trick he played was to get the rules suspended and the bill considered engrossed and put on its final passage. He could not suspend the rules except by a two-thirds vote, but this he got without discussion, and then the vote on the bill was 18 to 18, and the President voted Aye. So the bill passed. It will be a dead letter. INDEX.

The Vallejo Grangers on the Sack Swindle.

Knowing that the system of shipping wheat in bulk at the East, not only on canals, rivers and the great lakes, but to Europe and other parts of the world, works admirably, and if adopted here would save thousands of dollars annually to the farmers of Yolo County, we have on several occassions advocated the bulk system of shipment. Appended we give the action of the Vallejo Grangers looking to this end, and are pleased to see a move made in the right quarter with the same object. If every Grange in the State would take similar action it would help much to bring about the desired result:

Resolved, That we will use our united endeavors and solicit the coöperation of our brother Patrons and farmers in bringing about a speedy and radical change.

Resolved, That in our opinion the readiest means for accomplishing the desired reform will be for grain growers throughout the State to act in unison, refusing to buy sacks for grain unless paid for by the purchasers of the grain. No exception to be made whether in selling for home consumption or export.

Resolved, That as in the continuance of the present custom we see no prospective benefits, but on the contrary all that is objectionable and injurious, we will give our support to that system of aggregation, storing and handling grain, which has proved itself to be the most economical, safe and expeditious, by the early adoption of which the farmers of the great grain producing States of the Northwest, though far removed from the seaboard and markets, are wealthy and prosperous, while the reverse is the condition of the grain growers of the Pacific Coast.

Resolved, That we cannot believe it wise, nor do we concur in petitioning Congress for the removal of duties on sacks, bagging, or the materials from which they are manufactured; as by so doing we discourage interests that will soon develope into an importance equaling those of any of our present industries, California proving admirably adapted to the growth of jute and all of the textile plants.

Resolved, That we heartily indorse the proposition for cultivating a general and more extended list of products, that we may be less dependent upon the contingencies of season, soil and markets.

Resolved, That we deprecate the burning and willful destruction of the straw from the grain fields, as is commonly practiced by the people throughout the State, believing that in so doing a vast amount of valuable food for earth and kine is wholly and entirely lost.

A Trip to the Mines.

OROVILLE, MARCH 13TH, 1874.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Having heard wonderful stories of the roughness of the miners, and not crediting all I heard, and also feeling a disposition to roam, I accordingly set out for Oroville, where I found two mines of no great importance, plenty of men with nothing to do and a town which, (owing to the dull season of the year) presented but little life or ambition.

From Oroville I proceeded to Morris' Ravine, where the tremendous banks were being torn away by the wonderful power of hydraulics. I am informed that this mine is paying largely. There were about thirty men employed.

Proceeding up the Ravine and out over a plain, up and down and around the mountains in so many directions that I could not ascertain the general direction, when seven miles of this journey of grand scenes were past I found myself at Chorokee Flat where is one of the largest mines in Northern California. Cherokee is truly a "Mining Town" it being divided into three parts—upper, middle and lower towns. The mines are governed by one company which is divided into two parts and managed by two foremen. This mine I learn is paying largely, there being 125 to 150 men employed I think. There were five pipes tearing away at the yielding banks and making the earth and stone fly in all directions. But the days of "forty-nine" are past. Men have to toil for the gold they get now; and with those days have passed to a great extent the roughness of the people in the mines. I find them quite, hospitable and generous, striving to educate the rising generation in the ways of perfect civilization.

O. M. GREGORY.

AN ENORMOUS GRAPE VINE.—The "Lord Raleigh grape vine," which was growing when Sir Walter landed at Roaneke Island in 1610, and was then but three inches in diameter, is now spoken of as one of the largest vines in the world. It covers one and a half acres, and last year yielded 46 barrels of wine—1,480, gallons in all—which sold for $2 per gallon, yielding $3,080. There is a seuppernong grape vine in Terrell County, North Carolina, which is said to be much larger than the Raleigh vine, and to produce at least a fourth more wine. The wine from the vintage of last year from this vine measured 2,520 gallons and brought the handsome sums of $5,040.

NO DISTINCTIVE PRINCIPLES.—The Chicago *Tribune* declares that the Republican party has no distinctive principles; it is an organization kept up to declare dividends. We have been telling the people the same thing for the last ten years, and judging from the persistency with which they vote to keep it in power, we almost conclude that the majority of voters are themselves looking for a "dividend." The unsophisticated electors don't seem to have discovered that the "dividends" are all for the managers of the concern, while it is left to them to pay the assessments.—*Sonoma Democrat.*

LIVING VINEYARD STAKES.—It is the intention of a gentleman in Napa county, who is planting mulberry trees, to use these trees, when they have reached a certain height, as stakes for vines of choice foreign varieties, which will be set out at the foot of each. This practice is said to prevail in some parts of Italy. The expense of staking a vineyard until the vines have attained a size sufficient to be self-sustaining, is always an important item, which it is proposed thus to avoid. Meantime, however, the planting of the vineyard is thus delayed two years.

General Items.

THE oldest member of Queen Victoria's Privy Council, Lord St. Leonard, is ninety-three years of age; the youngest, Prince Arthur is twenty-four.

SENATOR CHANDLER thinks the Detroit *Free Press* has injured him $100,000 worth in charging him with intoxication and disgraceful conduct in the Senate chamber.

U. S. GRANT is the only man now living who was ever elected to the office of President of the United States; and but one other—Andrew Johnson—has ever served in that capacity.

THE present lookout in Oregon in regard to the Independant party is that it will be confined to county tickets. The movement, as far as the State ticket is concerned, does not seem to be popular.

THE Santa Rosa *Democrat* says that Eugene Light has invented a grain sower which he attaches to an ordinary gang-plow. The machine is complete and perfect; it plows, sows and harrows the ground at one operation.

IN RICHMOND, Virginia, a firm of colored people manufacture sassafras oil on a large scale. 40,000 pounds of the root are used every week, producing 8,000 pounds of rectified oil. It is used for scenting toilet soaps, flavoring tobacco, etc.

ROTTENSTONE, soft soap, and oil of turpentine, mixed to the consistency of thick putty, will clean tinware very thoroughly. Mix the putty with water, rub over the metal; then rub briskly with a dry, clean rag or leather. A beautiful polish will be obtained.

THIRTY-SEVEN of the seventy-two Senators in Washington are accompanied by their wives, and nineteen have their daughters with them. Of the three hundred Representatives and Delegates, one hundred and twenty-nine have their wives with them, and many of the others are accompanied by their daughters and lady friends.

THE report of the Federal Commissioners on a system of irrigation for the Sacramento, San Joaquin and Tulare valleys will be transmitted to Congress soon. The cost of a proper system for the Sacramento Tulare and San Joaquin Valleys is estimated at $10 per acre, and in the foothills at not much more. The Commissioners say there would be no conflict between the mining water rights and irrigation of the plains because the same water could be used first by the miners and then for irrigation.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's parents, March 16th, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Benjamin Ely, Jr., and Miss Annie Spurgeon.

New Advertisements.

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

mh20-3m

OTTO HANSON,

Merchant Tailor.

No 106 J STREET,

Between Fourth and Fifth, - Sacramento,

Has greatly reduced the price of Gents' Custom-made Clothing. Fine Cassimere and Tweed Pants, superior finish, at $9 and upwards. Diagonal and Cassimere Business Suits, $40 and upwards. Also a

☞ GREAT REDUCTION IN ALL THE FASHIONABLE MATERIALS!

A full line of **GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS** of the best quality. mh20-3m

JOHN BREUNER

Received the GOLD MEDAL at the STATE FAIR of 1873, for the best, largest and most elegant display of

Furniture.

He has a splendid stock of SOLID WALNUT BEDROOM SETS just received from the East, which he will sell at the very lowest rates.

BEDDING of all descriptions, and FURNITURE to suit all classes. Orders from the Country promptly filled.

JOHN BREUNER,

S. W. Cor. Sixth and K streets,

SACRAMENTO,

mh20-3m MASONIC BUILDING.

LAIRD'S PATENT SEAMLESS BAG!

WM. LAIRD & Co., Manufacturers,

ELLIS READ, Agent,

304 California street, San Francisco,

mh20-1mis

New Advertisements.

DRY GOODS

BOUGHT FOR CASH AT PANIC PRICES

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK.

5000 yds White Rock Muslin at 14c ₰ yd
4000 " Soft finished Lonsdale, 14c "
3000 " Fruit of the Loom.....15c "
5000 " Hope Lonsdale.....12c "
2000 " Canton Flannel.....12½ "
1500 " Wamsutta.....18c "
1000 " New York Mills.....20c "

—ALSO,—

Extra Heavy Unbleached Cottons, full yard wide, at 10@12c ₰ yd.

Heavy Unbleached Table Linen, at three bits per yd., and all other Domestics in proportion.

SPECIAL—100 pcs. Black Alpaca (Buffalo Brand) at 37½, 50, 75 and 87½c ₰ yd—all reduced 30 per cent.

10 pcs Black Silk at $1.37½—worth $2.

100 Spring Shawls at $2.50—worth $5.

5000 Tidies (crochet, by hand) at 75c—cheap at $1.50.,

At Gilman Bros. & Co.,

No. 137 J ST., SACRAMENTO,

Between Fifth and Sixth.

N.B.—Patronize the Store whose goods are bought for cash.

Patronize the Store that Pays No Rent.

mh20-1m

ADAMS, McNEIL & Co.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

COR. FRONT & L STREETS,

SACRAMENTO,

—IMPORTERS OF—

FINE JAPAN TEAS,
WHITTAKER'S STAR HAMS,
EVANS BROS.' BEE HIVE HAMS AND BACON,
BANNER HAMS,
FAIRBANK PECK & CO'S. LARD—All sizes,
PROCTOR & GAMBLE'S Do. Do.,
TOBACCOS, Direct from Factory, Including
GOODWIN'S "WELCOME,"
ANDERSON'S "SOLACE," 6 and 12 inch Twists, Cable Coil, Navies, (4's and 5's) Fine Cut, Chewing and Smoking—All Styles and Grades.
W. A. GAINES' KENTUCKY WHISKIES,
BACKHAM BROS.' celebrated Gold Dust do,
B. MARSHALL'S "Old Crow" and other brands.

Stock Always Full and Complete,

—AND—

PRICES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE MARKET.

mh20-3m

F. M. FOY,

Merchant Tailor,

No. 69 J. STREET,

Between Third and Fourth, - Sacramento.

AN ASSORTMENT OF

The Best French and English

—AND—

GERMAN GOODS

Always on hand; also, the

BEST AMERICAN GOODS!

Which will be made up in the best style and warranted to fit. mh20-3m

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.,

COR. J. & SECOND STREETS,

SACRAMENTO,

Nos. 108 and 110 Front street, San Francisco.

Agricultural Implements,

MACHINES

—AND—

HARDWARE.

We have the pleasure to inform our friends that we have OPENED A STORE IN SACRAMENTO, corner J and Second streets, where we will carry a complete stock of the above goods.

WE ARE SOLE AGENTS for

WOOD'S MOWERS AND REAPERS—For all of Northern California;

BUCKEYE REAPERS AND MOWERS For the State of Nevada;

HAINES' GENUINE HEADERS—Single and Double Gear;

VIBRATOR THRESHERS,
THE TAYLOR WHEEL RAKE,
BARNES' REVOLVING RAKE,
BURDICK'S HAY CUTTERS,

And the Celebrated

SCHUTTLER WAGONS!

PLOWS, HARROWS, SEED SOWERS, FORKS, HOES, RAKES, ETC.

☞ Call and see us before purchasing.

mh20-3m

At Cost,

FOR SIXTY DAYS!

AT SHARP & CO'S.

☞ **CARPETS!**

300 PIECES

NOW OPENING!

New and Elegant Styles!

115 and 117 J St., Sacramento.

mh20-3m

A. AITKEN. ISRAEL LUCE.

AITKEN & LUCE,

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

177 K ST., BETWEEN 6TH AND 7TH,

SACRAMENTO.

MONUMENTS, TOMB AND GRAVE STONES, MANTLES, TABLE TOPS, WASH STANDS, ETC., ETC.

All kinds of Work done in Indian Diggings, Italian and Vermont Marble. Marble at Wholesale and Retail.

JNO. H. BROGAN, Undertaker,

AGENT AT WOODLAND.

mh20-3m

New Advertisements.

Auction Sale.

PURSUANT TO AN ORDER OF THE District Court of San Francisco, the property known as

The Catholic Church Property,

IN THE TOWN OF WOODLAND,

Including Lot and Building Material thereon, will be sold at Public Auction on the premises to the highest and best bidder, for cash in hand in U. S. gold coin, on

Saturday, the 4th day of April,

A.D. 1874.

At Two o'clock P.M.

The Lot and Material will be sold separate. Deed for Lot at purchaser's expense.

Woodland, March 20th, 1874.

J. S. ALEMANY.

C. E. ST. LOUIS, Pres. Trustees.

mh20-3t W. A. HENRY, Auctioneer.

SHERMAN & HYDE,

Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.

SAN FRANCISCO,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SHEET MUSIC,

Musical Instruments,

—AND—

MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.
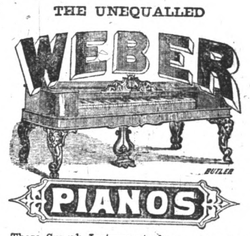
Orders from the Interior promptly filled.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE



Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALLED



These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.

They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

THE CELEBRATED



The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.

SHERMAN & HYDE,

GENERAL AGENTS,

SAN FRANCISCO.

mh.0



These Bitters do not only distinguish themselves by their flavor and aromatic odor above all others generally used, but are at the same time an excellent tonic and an efficacious stimulant to excite the appetite. They are prepared from the most choice and wholesome herbs and roots, and have given universal satisfaction wherever tried. Thousands of dyspeptics have found relief through their use, and physicians recommend them for the CURE OF ALL DISEASES of the BLOOD AND LIVER, and irregularities of the digestive organs.

Headache, Billiousness and Constipation, General Debility and loss of appetite, are all caused by the derangement of the Stomach, Liver, and other functionaries of the system. The IXL Bitters have been successfully used and are warranted to alleviate the sufferer in all the above cases.

☞ The IXL Bitters are sold only in glass; to sell other than the genuine article out of our bottles is felony, and we will when detected, prosecute such parties to the full extent of the law.

Read Physician's Certificate on each bottle.

☞ Every family should have them in the house. Sold everywhere.

H. EPSTEIN & CO.,

Sole Proprietors,

No. 518 Front street, San Francisco, Cal.

We are also the manufacturers of DR. HENLEY'S REGULATOR, a purgative mild and effective, a purely vegetable compound, and in every way superior to pills. Also,

Agents for the celebrated brand of LONDON ROYAL PALM OIL, a specific for the BLADDER and KIDNEYS. mh20-3m

PAINTS AND OILS.
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION ISSUED out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 20th day of February, A. D. 1874, in favor of RICHARD BARNES, plaintiff, and against J. M. DICKERSON, defendant, I have levied on the following property, to wit: All the right, title, interest and claim of defendant, J. M. DICKERSON, in and to a certain piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the County of Yolo, State of California, beginning at the southeast corner of Lot No. 1, in Block No. 2, in the Town of Woodland, running thence North 60 feet, thence West 20 feet, thence South 60 feet, thence East 20 feet, to place of beginning, together with the improvements thereon, consisting of the first story or ground floor known as "Dickerson's Saloon," with the fixtures and appurtenances; also, 1 Billiard Table, 1 Mirror, 1 Clock, 1 Stove, 2 Tables, 1 Sink, 14 Pictures, 25 or 30 Chairs, 1 Ice Box, 8 Vases, Silverware consisting of 1 Strainer, 1 Shaker, 1 Fruit Dish; Water Pipes and Gas Pipes.

Notice is hereby given, that on SATURDAY, THE TWENTY-FIRST DAY OF MARCH, A.D. 1874, at Two o'clock P.M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said J. M. DICKERSON, in and to the above described real property, in front of the Court House in the County of Yolo; and the above described personal property at Dickerson's Saloon, in the Town of Woodland: at Public Auction, for cash in hand, in gold coin, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs.

fe27-4t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Mail Carrying Notice.

SEALED PROPOSALS FOR CARRYING the United States Mails between the Post Office at Woodland and the Railroad Station Seven (7) times a week each way, for One Year from April 1st, 1874, will be received by the Postmaster until SATURDAY, MARCH TWENTY-FIRST, 1874, at 12 M.

No contract is required to be executed, but persons bidding must be honest and capable, not less than sixteen years old, and the accepted bidder will be expected to serve at the compensation proposed until otherwise ordered by the Postmaster General; he will also be required to take the oath prescribed by law.

No more can be allowed than a fair and reasonable compensation for the service, to be determined by the Department.

Postmasters and assistants cannot draw pay for such service. JOHN L. ROUTT,

mr6-td Second Assistant Postmaster Gen'l.

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND,
Prior to July 1st, 1873.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND,
Prior to December 5th, 1872.

A. C. KEAN, Treasurer Yolo Co.

Woodland, Feb. 19th, 1874. fe20-3t

Notice of Dissolution.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned, as dealers in General Merchandise, under the firm name of L. GOSLINER & CO. is this day dissolved by mutual consent—L. Gosliner retiring. J. Gosliner and G. Cohn succeed to all assets of the firm.

Woodland, March 2d, 1874.

L. GOSLINER,
G. COHN,
J. GOSLINER.

mh6

L. MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKER

—AND—

JEWELER.

Now Sole Proprietor of the Jewelry business of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Main Street, Woodland

Has the Largest Assortment of

Clocks, Gents' and Ladies' Gold Watches, American and Swiss Silver Watches, Gold Chains, Rings, Pins, Bracelets, Earrings, etc.

Silver and Silver-plated Ware,

Knives, Pistols, Guns, Ammunition, Toys and Fancy Goods,

—AND IS THE—

Agent in Woodland for the Florence Sewing Machine.

P. S.—All Watch and Jewelry Repairs guaranteed satisfactory. fe18-3m

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

Nearly opposite the Capital Hotel, Woodland, is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

AGENCY OF THE

Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine.

de5-3m

MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

MRS. & MISS PORTER

having purchased the stock and business of Mmes. WILLIARD AND PHILLIPS in the above line, desire to inform the public of the fact, and at the same time solicit the patronage of the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity.

A New Stock of Millinery

Has already been added, so that we can supply anything in that line promptly, and we believe to the satisfaction of everyone who calls upon us. We shall aim to keep the latest styles of goods, and sell them at reasonable prices.

Dressmaking

Will also be a prominent feature with us, in which we feel confident we can please both in style and prices.

Agents for Butterick's Patterns.

The ladies are respectfully invited to give us a call, examine our goods and leave their orders.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

Woodland, Sept. 11th, 1873. mh12-3m

M. W. THOMAS,

GENERAL COLLECTING

—AND—

INSURANCE AGENT,

OFFICE:

ODD FELLOWS' HALL,

(OVER NEW BANK,)

WOODLAND, CAL.

Having been for several months past successfully engaged in the above lines of business, I have determined to continue the same permanently. Prompt attention given to collecting Notes, Accounts, etc.

Fire and Life Insurance

Policies issued in reliable companies at reasonable rates.

Business attended to with dispatch in town or country.

☞ Orders left with E. Bynum will receive immediate attention.

WOODLAND, November 5th, 1873. fe7-3m2p

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, March 20, 1874.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER, BEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

GEORGE P. ROWELL & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS.....do do
M. W. THOMAS.....do do
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters

STAR (*) NOTICES in the local column will hereafter be charged 10 cents a line for the first, and 5 cents a line for each subsequent insertion.

A WHEAT COUNTY.—The *Union*, in giving an estimate the other day of the wheat tonnage of eleven of the principal wheat growing counties in this State, places only one county, San Joaquin, ahead of Yolo, and but one other, Solano, equal with Yolo. We expect Solano will this year fall behind this county for the reason that so much of her sown area has been drowned out during the winter. Below is the *Union's* statement, said to have been estimated by the best informed grain merchants in the State:

Counties.	*Tons.*
Sonoma	40,000
Napa	30,000
Solano	65,000
Yolo	65,000
Santa Clara	50,000
Monterey	30,000
Alameda	20,000
Contra Costa	20,000
San Joaquin	75,000
Sacramento	30,000
Yuba	20,000
Total	445,000

A ton of wheat is equal to 33⅓ bushels at 60 pounds to the bushel. These 445,000 tons, therefore, stand for 14,833,000 bushels. That is four-fifths of the average annual good crop, the farmers being allowed to retain enough for bread and seed. And these counties ship as much as three-fourths of all the wheat of the State that is shipped each year.

GOOD TEMPLARS.—We could not attend the two entertainments given last week which were gotten up by the Good Templars for the benefit of their "Orphans' Home," but a correspondent has kindly furnished the following particulars:

"On Wednesday evening the weather was very bad, so we did not expect much of an audience, but we were agreeably surprised by a good attendance, and every thing passed off very pleasantly, until one of the singers came on the stage and was hooted at and so much noise made that the respectable portion of the audience could not hear; but on Friday evening the managers requested the Town Marshal to be present with two or three Deputies to keep order, which he did, so there was no disturbance on that occasion. The net proceeds of both entertainments was a little over one hundred dollars. Everybody present seemed pleased with the performances."

A SUGGESTION.—It has been suggested to us that the patients in the County Hospital do not receive that attention from this people that they ought to. Being so unfortunate as to be placed there, should make them objects of sympathy, at least, on the part of our people. We learn to our surprise that the patients are seldom visited even by the ministers of the place. One way of ameliorating the condition of those who are confined there would be to supply them with suitable reading matter. This would shorten the wearying hours of the convalescent, and might even smooth the pathway of some poor unfortunate as he neared the grave. Ye charitably disposed, think of this. Books, papers, tracts, etc., for Hospital patients, may be left at Reindollar's drug store, from whence they will be sure to get them.

COLD.—It is a general remark that the present is the coolest and most backward Spring ever known in California. Still grass is growing somewhat and wheat looks strong and healthy. Almond, nectarine and peach trees have been in bloom in warm localities for ten days. Yet the air feels raw and chilly. Last year at this time we had uncomfortably warm weather.

SACRAMENTO ADVERTISEMENTS.—We call attention to the cards of several Sacramento houses in our columns to-day. The houses represented are all first-class in their respective lines and all do an extensive business. We can with confidence recommend them to those who desire to purchase when they visit the city.

GOOD NEWS FROM CAPAY VALLEY. Mr. W. G. Edgar informs us that everything is lovely in that direction. Crops are looking fine, with an excellent prospect for a big yield. The feed is now up so that stock is thriving. Of 20,000 sheep in the valley our informant says that not over 50 have been lost during the Winter and Spring.

LICENSED AUCTIONEER.—Our late Under Sheriff, W. A. Henry, Esq., is a regularly licensed auctioneer for Yolo county, and will attend to all business of that kind entrusted to him. Office, southwest room basement of Court House.

TO LET.—Three second-story rooms, suitable for offices or for a family, with large room on the ground floor. Stairs front and rear. Price very low. Inquire at this office.

SEAMLESS BAGS.—We call attention to the advertisement in this paper of Laird's patent seamless bags.

THE AMERICAN SARDINE CO.'s Boneless Sardines, are much better, and less than half the cost of imported Sardines.

A MAGNIFICENT OFFER TO OUR READERS!—Mr. Lewis, of the *Western Rural* and *Young Folks' Rural*, makes the following tempting offer to all who choose to take advantage of it:—To every person who will send him only $1.50 (before May 1st) he will in return send the following:—1st—The *Young Folks' Rural* for one year (the regular price of the paper being $1.50; 2d—Vick's *Floral Guide* for one year (price 25 cents); 3d—An order on Mr. Vick for one dollar's worth of vegetable or flower Seeds, to be sent postpaid; 4th—Two lovely landscape chromos(6½ x8½), entitled "Morning on the Mississippi" and "Sunset on the Sierras," mounted and postpaid. This is a truly splendid offer, as the paper itself is worth all that is asked for it, and should be in the hands of all young people. Inclose the money (only $1.50 to H. N. F. Lewis, Publisher, Chicago, and say you saw this offer. Mr. Lewis will do all he promises. You can have the paper and chromos addressed to your boy or girl, and the seed order and *Guide* to you, as you may wish. A sample paper will be sent postpaid for ten cents.

RAINFALL AT WOODLAND—As recorded by Dr. Parramore's rain-gauge:

1873.	Inches.	
October	0.20	
November	1.15	
December	10.44	
1874.		
January	5.99	
February	1.33	
March 2		
" 3	0.58	
" 8	0.24	
" 11	0.07	
" 12	0.35	
" 14	1.00	
" 16	0.30	
" 17	0.03	
	0.11—	2.68
Total for the Season		21.79

Card of Thanks.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—I desire, on behalf of the Committee of Arrangements of the Good Templars Entertainments of last week, and Woodland Lodge of Good Templars, to return our sincere thanks to the public, for their very liberal patronage to our entertainments, and also to the Brass Band and all who assisted in making them pleasant and sccessful.

F. M. HALL.
Chairman of the Committee.

NIGHT PROWLERS.—Several houses in town have been entered during the past week by these gentry, among them those of Mrs. Carroll, Mrs. Barnhart and Mrs. Hayden. The burglars seemed to have been careful to keep clear of coming in contact with men in their operations. We have not heard of anything of value being stolen. Nevertheless it would be well to see that doors and windows are properly fastened.

VACAVILLE COLLEGE.—We have received another communication from "Pilgrim," in reply to Prof. Aldrich's communication, which appeared in our last issue, but have not published it for the reason that we do not desire the DEMOCRAT to be made the medium of a contest that can do no good, and is of no interest to a majority of our readers, and each side having had a hearing.

PROPOSED BUSINESS CHANGE.—Messrs. Jacobs Meyerson & Co. are clearing out their large stocks of clothing, hats and caps and gents' furnishing goods at greatly reduced prices, intending to confine themselves hereafter to staple and fancy goods on a larger scale than ever. Anything in Gent's Goods awful cheap.

EAGLE'S TALONS.—Mr. W. G. Edgar of Capay Valley has left at our office a pair of talons of the grey eagle measuring ten inches from the point of the front claw to that of the rear one. This is the seventh eagle Mr. Edgar has killed this season. He baits them with strychnine. They are terrible on young lambs.

ANOTHER NEW VOLCANO.—Bald Mountain, in Western North Carolina, has suddenly become a volcano, so fearful as to drive away the inhabitants near it. The eruption is accompanied by earth motions violent enough to shake down houses.

DEEP SNOW.—The snow is twenty-five feet deep at the Summit—the deepest ever known. Last year nine feet was its greatest depth; and in 1871-2 snow fell on the Summit to the depth of eighteen feet.

SALE OF CHURCH PROPERTY.—It will be seen by advertisement that an order has been granted to sell the Catholic Church property in this place. The sale will take place on the 4th of April, proximo.

A JUMBLE.—Read the last paragraph of the item in the *Mail* headed "Night Tramps."

THE SNOW BLOCKADE.—The snow storms in the Sierra Nevadas have delayed trains considerably, being the most severe known for years. The Sacramento *Bee*, one day last week, contained this:

"The late and present snow storm is the fiercest known in the California Sierras since the overland railroad has gone in operation. Heretofore 16 to 18 feet of snow has been a large accumulation, but now the depth is 25 feet, more than half of which fell within the past week. It is no wonder that the trains are temporarily blockaded, and for the first time in many years; yet had it not been that the heavy work lifted the snow-plows from the track—some of them being pushed by 13 enormous mountain engines—it is believed that the road could have been kept open. As it is however, it is likely that to-morrow everything will be in running order again."

SPECIAL NOTICE.—Why suffer from Dyspepsia, Indigestion, and loss of appetite, when you can, by using DR. HENLEY'S CELEBRATED IXL BITTERS, effect a perfect cure; they are a pleasant and invigorating tonic, and endorsed and recommended by our most eminent physicians (as per certificates on each bottle) for all complaints of the Liver and Digestive Organs. As a family medicine they have no equal.—See advertisement in another column.

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT is, without doubt the safest, surest and best remedy that has ever been invented for internal and external use. It is applicable to a great variety of complaints, and is equally beneficial for man or beast.

WE HAVE seen it stated in various papers throughout the country that Agents for the sale of "Sheridan's Cavalry Condition Powders" were authorized to refund the money to any person who should use them and not be satisfied with the result. We doubted this at first, but the proprietors authorize us to say that it is true.

DAVIS' PAIN-KILLER.—No medicine has been more successful in curing Fever and Ague, and other diseases incident to our Western and Southern climate. For a cold it is almost a specific. Rheumatism and Neuralgic Affections give way to it when all other remedies have failed. It is eminently a family medicine, and by being kept ready for immediate resort in case of accident or sudden attack of disease, have saved many hours of suffering, and many a dollar in time and doctors' bills.

The Great Antagonist of Disease.

What is the natural antagonist of disease? It is the vital principle. From the moment that disease is developed in the system, this champion fights the intruder until it either conquers or is conquered. Which side should medicinal science espouse in this life and death struggle? Should it depress and cripple the physical energies of the patient, thereby helping the disorder, or should it reinforce the vitality of the patient and thereby assist in quelling the ailment? Of course the proper answer to this question must be obvious to everyone above the grade af an idiot or a lunatic, and hence it follows that the weak and broken down invalid who chooses to dose himself with depleting slops, instead of toning, invigorating and vitalizing his enervated frame with Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, must be either feeble-minded or deranged. Surely nothing short of imbecility or insanity could induce a person laboring under bodily weakness and nervous prostration to take day after day powerful doses of some drastic purgative in the hope of gaining strength thereby. Although charlatans may advertise preparations of this character as tonics, people in the full possession of their reason can not, one would think, accept them as such. If they do the penalty of their credulity may be the shortening of their lives. The rheumatic, the dyspeptic, the billious, the debilitated and nervous, and all who are subject to intermittents, or other diseases brought on by the inclement weather which prevails at this season, will do well to strengthen their nerves, tone their stomachs and regulate their bowels with the Bitters. The two-fold operations of the restorative as an invigorant and an aperient, in addition to its direct and specific effect upon the disordered liver, renders it a most efficient remedy for complaints of the digestive, secretive and excretive organs, at present in use. This fact is conceded by eminent members of the faculty whose testimony to that effect is published in Hostetter's Almanac for 1874.

NEW
Shaving and Hair-Dressing
SALOON,
HUMMEL BROS., Proprietors,
One Door East of Yolo Market,
MAIN STREET, - - WOODLAND.

All work in the Tonsorial line warranted to please.

☞ Orders for Ladies' Hair Work received and promptly attended to by an accomplished Ladies' Hair-Dresser.

WM. HUMMEL,
f-6-3m P. HUMMEL.

WHEELER & WILSON
SEWING MACHINE!
SOLD AT THE
West'n Union Telegraph Office,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND:
—ALSO—
THE "COMMON SENSE,"
A CHEAP MACHINE,
ON EASY TERMS!

Call and see them. Needles and Extras furnished on short notice for both machines.
ja21-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,
BUSH STREET,
BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,
Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,
SAN FRANCISCO.
TERMS: $2 PER DAY.
KELLY & ANDREWS,
PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. ja26-3m

TREES! SHRUBS! FLOWERS!

The undersigned beg to inform the residents of Woodland and vicinity that they have procured from the best Nurseries in the State

A Full Supply
OF FRUIT AND SHADE TREES, ORNAMENTAL SHRUBBERY, FLOWERS,

Etc., which will be sold on reasonable terms. Now is the time to set them out.

Depot, Two doors West of Postoffice.
ja15-3m SILL & BROGAN.

CHANGED HANDS!
THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL
Has changed proprietors. FURNISS & BEMIS will run this hotel
ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN!

Furniss, who is well and favorably known throughout the county as a first-class hotel man, will personally superintend the Dining Room and Cooking Department, and assures his guests that no pains will be spared in making this the most pleasant hotel in Woodland.
ja3-3m FURNISS & BEMIS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.
CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.
Good Beef,
MUTTON, VEAL,
PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,
Constantly on hand. ja10-3m

ART NOTICE.
FOR THE VERY SUPERIOR RETOUCHED
Rembrandt Photographs,
OR ANY OTHER BRANCH OF THE ART,

From the smallest picture to life-size, copied and enlarged equal to any gallery in the world, by
R. ROGERS & CO.,
At Mr. Rue's Old Gallery,
fe21-3m OVER PORTER & CO'S STORE, Woodland.

For Sale!
A Ranch situated in Tehama Co.,

Six miles from Tehama; improved by a good House, Barn, Chicken House, Smoke House, a good Well, two living holes of water, and containing 160 acres of good land—100 acres fenced and improved. Will be sold at a great sacrifice if immediately applied for.

For information apply through the Post or Express office to WM. H. STEWART.
fe13

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. BYNUM & CO'S.

JAPANESE PEAS!
Two Hundred Bushels to the Acre!
SOMETHING NEW!
☞ *Farmers and Gardners Read This!*
Agents Wanted to Sell the Japanese Pea!

These Peas have recently been brought to this country from Japan, and prove to be the finest Pea known for Table use or for Stock. They grow in the form of a bush, from three to five feet high, and do not require sticking. They yield from one Quart to a Gallon of Peas per bush. A sample package, that will produce from five to ten bushels of Peas, with circulars giving terms to Agents, and full directions as to the time and manner of planting, will be sent postpaid, to anyone desiring to act as Agent, on receipt of FIFTY CENTS.

Address, L. L. OSMENT, Cleveland, Tenn.

TESTIMONIALS.

We have cultivated the JAPANESE PEA the past season, on a small scale, and we are convinced they are a perfect success. Their yield was enormous. For the TABLE or for STOCK they are unsurpassed by any other Pea. They grow well on thin land and are bound to be a No. 1 Fertilizer.

A. J. WHITE, Trustee Bradley County.
H. HIX.
A. E. BLUNT, P. M., Cleveland, Tenn.

I have cultivated the JAPANESE PEA the past year, and raised them at the rate of 200 bushels to the acre. The bloom excels buckwheat for bees.

F. E. HARDWICK, J. P., Bradley County.
mh13-2t

BANK OF WOODLAND.
WOODLAND, CAL.
Capital Stock $500,000.
J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. mh5

The Most Popular Medicine Extant.

1840. Over 30 Years, 1874.

SINCE THE INTRODUCTION OF
PERRY DAVIS'
PAIN-KILLER!

And after thirty years trial, the "PAIN-KILLER" may justly be styled the great medicine of the world, for there is no region of the globe into which it has not found its way, and none where it has not been largely and highly prized; Moreover, there is no climate to which it has not proved itself to be well adapted for the cure of a considerable variety of diseases; it is admirably suited for every race. It has lost none of its good name by repeated trials, but continues to occupy a prominent position in every medicine chest; and is still receiving the most unqualified testimonials to its virtues, from persons of the highest character and responsibility. Physicians of the first respectability recommend it as a most effectual preparation for the extinction of pain. It is not only the best remedy ever known for Bruises, Cuts, Burns, &c, but for Dysentery or Cholera, or any sort of bowel complaints, it is unsurpassed for its efficiency and for rapidity of action. In the great cities of India and other hot climates it has become the Standard Medicine for all such complaints, as well as for Despepsia, Liver Complaints, and other kindred disorders. For Coughs and Colds, Canker, Asthma, and Rheumatic difficulties, it has been proved by the most abundant and convincing testimony to be an invaluable medicine. No article ever attained such unbounded popularity. As an external and internal medicine, the Pain-Killer stands unrivalled.

Thirty Years are certainly a long enough time to prove the efficiency of any medicine, and that the PAIN-KILLER is deserving of all its proprietors claim for it, is amply proved by the unparalleled popularity it has attained. It is a SURE and EFFECTIVE remedy. It is sold in almost every country in the world, and is becoming more and more popular every year. Its healing properties have been fully tested all over the world, and it needs only to be known to be prized. Be sure you buy none but the genuine, manufactured by PERRY DAVIS & SON, Providence, R. I.

☞ Sold by all Druggists. fe27

LOOK OUT!
IF YOU WANT A GOOD FITTING
BOOT OR SHOE
Made from the best French Calf then call at
—THE—
S. Fr. Boot & Shoe Store.

They make them to order, and have always a large stock of their own make, also have a large assortment of the best San Francisco made goods on hand, and sell

At Very Reasonable Prices!

They warrant to give satisfaction on all their goods.

SEE THE SAN FRANCISCO
BOOT AND SHOE STORE!
fe27-3m

A. D. PORTER. T. B. PORTER.
PORTER & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCERS!
—AND—
Dealers in Produce Generally.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
mh6-3m

ROSENKRANZ & KUHN,
MAIN STREET,
Between Tackney House and E. L. Clark's Stable,
WOODLAND,
DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
Tinware, Stoves, Hose, Water-pipes,

ROOFING, PLUMBING & GASFITTING.

Jobbing of Every Description.

Agents for the celebrated Medalion Ranges, the best in the market.

All orders promptly attended to.
mh6-3m ROSENKRANZ & KUHN.

Ladies' Bazaar.
NEW BUSINESS! NEW GOODS!!
WOODLAND,
(MAIN STREET, NEXT DOOR TO POSTOFFICE.)
AN ENDLESS VARIETY
—OF—
Fancy, Ornamental
—AND—
USEFUL ARTICLES!
Consisting in part as follows:

Chromos,	Handkerchiefs,
Brackets,	Setts—Collars & Cuffs,
Picture Frames,	Corsets,
Japan Cabinets	Muslins,
Work Boxes,	Spool Cotton,
Writing Desks,	Agate & Pearl Buttons,
Albums,	Pins, Needles,
Dolls,	Hooks & Eyes,
Perfumery,	Combs and Brushes.
Fancy Soaps,	
Purses,	
Hosiery,	

Ladies', Misses' and Children's
BOOTS AND SHOES!
(A FULL ASSORTMENT.)
Boys' White and Colored Shirts
Ready Made and Made to Order.
A SPECIALTY.

☞ The Ladies are informed that at the
BAZAAR
May be found at all times a Full Assortment
—OF—
Ladies', Misses' and Children's
UNDERWEAR!

☞ These goods are made under our own supervision, in the best manner, and the prices are so low that no one after examining will think of making for themselves. Come and see.

INFANTS' WARDROBES!
Together with a complete assortment of material for making the same, including

Nainsook, plain, checked and striped,	
Linen and Bishop's Lawn,	Marseiles (Flannel lined),
Embroideries,	Flannel, of all grades,
Fancy Ruffling,	Flannel Skirts and Shawls,
Linen, Tape and Bobbins,	Silk Embroidered,
Embroidery Silk & Braid,	
Opera Flannel,	Nursery Pins.

TEN CASES BOYS' BOOTS,
(SAN FRANCISCO MAKE)
WILL BE SOLD AT COST.

☞ *Agency for Snow's Glove-Cleaning and Dyeing Establishment. Bring in your old gloves and have them made as good as new.* fe20-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
TEACHER OF
Piano, Organ, Guitar and
VOCAL MUSIC!
TERMS:—$6.00 PER MONTH.

Pianos and Organs Tuned, Repaired, Packed for shipment, Unpacked and Set-up.

Pupils Instructed at their Residences.

Agent for the celebrated Steinway & Son's New York; Chickering, Boston, and Emerson's ($300) Pianos. The Hamlin & Mason's, Boston, Lyon & Hapang's, Syracuse, Melodeons and Organs. The best instruments manufactured. Any Music, Book or Sheet Music, wherever published, supplied at the marked retail prices on short notice.

Organs and Pianos also sold on the instalment plan, of regular monthly payments (from $5 up) until paid for.

For particulars please leave orders at A. Kierski or Geo. Lewald & Co's stores, or address per post,

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
Music Teacher,
fe28-3m Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

Trees, Shrubbery, Flowers, &c.
J. E. CARD,
Nurseryman,
Is prepared to supply almost every kind of
FRUIT TREES,
SUITABLE TO THIS LOCALITY, ALSO
Shade and Evergreen Trees,
SHRUBS, FLOWERS, ETC.,

In Great Variety. Those in want are invited to call and make purchases.

Depot on Main Street, College Block, Woodland.
de26

CRAFT HOTEL,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
FRANK FRARY, Proprietor.

Everything new and modern in style. The table will be furnished with the best in the market. Meals will be furnished and the house kept

On the European Plan.

The proprietor is a successful caterer to the public wants, and will give entire satisfaction to all who favor the Craft Hotel with their patronage.

Terms Reasonable.

☞ Free conveyance to and from the cars.
de19 tf

FRESH EASTERN OYSTERS!
Court House
RESTAURANT.

H. STECALL keeps constantly on hand Fresh Oysters, both Eastern and California, and has fitted up rooms in the basement for the comfort and accommodation of Ladies and Gentlemen. Families or parties supplied with Oysters during the season, on short notice.

Good Lunch Always Ready.
de26-tf

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.
Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.
ja17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

IMPORTANT
To the Public.
CLEARANCE SALE!!!
CLEARANCE SALE!!!
CLEARANCE SALE!!!
—OF—
DAMAGED GOODS!!!
DAMAGED GOODS!!!
DAMAGED GOODS!!!

WE HEREBY OFFER FOR SALE AT
GREAT SACRIFICE!
A Large Amount of
Merchandise
—THAT WAS—
DAMAGED BY WATER,

During the late storm, and

MUST BE SOLD WITHIN 30 DAYS
Regardless of Cost!
—AT—
ALEXANDER & CO'S,
White House,
WOODLAND,
One Door East of Porter & Co.
ja10-3m

HONEST ADVICE,
—AND—
NO HUMBUG!
CLOSING OUT SALE
FOR SIXTY DAYS!
AT THE GREAT
S. F. Auction Store.

On account of dissolution of copartnership,
THE SAN FRANCISCO
AUCTION STORE
Will Sell, for Sixty Days only,
THE ENTIRE STOCK!
—CONSISTING OF—
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
DRY GOODS,
HATS,
Gents' Furnishing Goods,
Blankets, Shawls, Crockery and Glassware, Tobacco and Fancy Goods, and in fact
Everything in the Store
At Terrific, Slaughtering Prices!

Our Goods have been bought at very low prices at a great failure in San Francisco, of a large importing house, and we assure the public this is the greatest chance ever offered in this county. Now is your time to call at the
Great San Francisco Auction Store,
IN THE
ODDFELLOWS' HALL,
Where the Red Flag can be seen by all.
ja10-3m L. GOSLINER & CO.

GEO. LEWALD
& Co.,
(Successors to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)
—DEALERS IN—
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
CROCKERY,
HARDWARE,
OILS, PAINTS
—AND—
WALL-PAPER!

☞ Goods Sold on Favorable Terms.
fe13-3m

Woodland Poultry Yards
Unsurpassed on the Pacific Coast.
Imported from the Most Celebrated Yards in the East.



Buff, White, Black and Patridge Cochins; Dark and Light Bramas; White and Brown Leghorns; White and Golden Polands; Silver Spangled Hamburgs, Houdans, and Golden Sebright Bantams.

ALSO,
Bronze Turkeys and Rouen Ducks.

Eggs from $6 to $12 per dozen.
fe6-3m Address, DR. W. J. PRATHER, Woodland, Cal.

THE STATE INVESTMENT
—AND—
INSURANCE COMPANY!
FIRE AND MARINE.
Cash Assets, - $300,000.
Principal Office, 409 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, *President.*
CHARLES H. CUSHING, *Secretary.*
A. J. BRYANT, *Vice-President.*
THOS. N. CAZNEAU, *Marine Director.*

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

H H Haight, A J Bryant, C D O'Sullivan, John H Saunders, John Middleton, A H Rutherford, H W Searle, John Rosenfeld, Peter Donahue, F W Corbett, Geo O McMullin, John J Marks, Frank M Pixley, E Burke, J W Nye, Hugh Whittell, Alexander Austin, Thos. Cazneau, W A Piper, M Mayblum, Richard Ivers, Thos J Owens, P H Russell, *Sacramento*, Jno G Downey, P P F Temple, *Los Angeles.*

The State Investment Co. has no connection with Insurance Combinations; its business is transacted at the lowest paying rates of premium; each hazard is judged of by its own merits, and treated without reference to arbitrary rules or vexatious regulations.

BYNUM & THOMAS,
AGENTS WOODLAND AND YOLO CO.,
OFFICE: ODDFELLOWS' BLOCK
MAIN ST., WOODLAND. fe1-3m

TO THE LADIES
—OF—
Woodland and Yolo County.
MRS. OGBURN,



Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of
Millinery Goods,
OF THE LATEST STYLES,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same

N.B.—Particular attention given to
DRESSMAKING!
Also, Agency of the
NEW WEED SEWING MACHINE!
ja10 One of the most reliable in use.

C. L. Beach,
(Late of BEACH, SOVEREIGN & CO.) will continue the business of manufacturing
Wagons, Carriages & Buggies!



He will hereafter be found in the blacksmith shop of D. Dunphey, opposite the Exchange Hotel, Main street, Woodland.

MR. BEACH is an old and experienced workman at the business, and he has now a large stock of new material, selected with care and especially adapted to this market.

GENERAL JOBBING
Done at reasonable rates. Call and leave your orders and they will be promptly filled.

☞ By strict attention to business I hope to continue to receive a liberal share of patronage. I have for sale, at good bargains, a number of
Header Wagons, Spring Wagons, Buggies and Lumber Wagons
of my own manufacture, and made of the best of seasoned material.
fe6-3m C. L. BEACH.

COLEMAN'S No better evidence of the efficacy of DR. J. S. COLEMAN'S Compound Extract of Eucalyptus can be desired, than the following summary of cases, treated with this remedy alone, by that eminent physician, DR. DAVID WOOSTER, in the U. S. Marine Hospital, San Francisco, reported in the August No. (1872) *Pacific Medical Journal*:

EUCALYPTUS

No. Cases Treated.	*Cured.*	*Imp'd.*
Remittent Fever.....5	5	.....
Chills and Fever.....19	19	.....
Typhoid Fever.....9	9	.....
Inflam. of the Kidneys..4	3	1
Diuretis.....10	7	3
Incontinence of Urine..3	3	.....
Stricture.....6	4	2
Inflam. of Bladder.....27	25	2
Blennorrhagia.....13	10	3
Disease of the Heart.....7	.....	7
Dysentery.....4	3	1
Chronic Diarrhœa.....13	9	4
Gonorrhœa.....15	15	.....
Dropsy.....6	3	3

Completely corroborative of the above, are the reports of the experiments with Eucalyptus by Dr. Lorrimer, of Berlin, Prussia, and Dr. Keeler, Chief Physician of the Austrian Railway Co., published in the *Am. Med. Jour.*, July, 1872.

It will be found very efficacious in obstinate cases of Dyspepsia, Bronchitis, Hacking Cough, Chronic Sore Throat, Leucorrhea, etc., and in nausea during pregnancy.



DR. COLEMAN'S DOUBLE EXTRACT OF EUCALYPTUS is a special preparation for the treatment of FEVER and AGUE, and is *warranted to cure* every case treated according to directions, without the injurious results of the usual Quinine and arsenical remedies for that disease. Also, pure Fluid Extract of Eucalyptus, in one pound bottles, for physicians' use.

For sale everywhere, and by Chas. Langley & Co., Druggists, Agents, San Francisco.
oct7-my2-1yis

Dr. Brenan.
DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,
Physician, Surgeon,

AND LECTURER, late of Philadelphia, the fountain head of all medical science in this country, who has spent the last thirteen years in traveling through all the principal cities in Europe and the United States, giving lectures and treating some of the most complicated and long-standing diseases, has now permanently located himself in the city of San Francisco, at

127 Montgomery Street,

Opposite the Occidental Hotel entrance. Although DR. BRENAN may differ considerably in his practice from many members of the Profession, yet he is possessed of the highest credentials from the most learned and celebrated Medical Colleges in the country; and all who have attended his lectures bear witness to the clear and lucid manner in which he defines every portion of the human frame, giving the reasons for the various diseases which the tissues of the human body are subject to, and illustrating every portion of the human system by the simple aid of a black board, thereby proving himself to be thoroughly acquainted with the anatomy of the human configuration. On these lectures the press of all our large cities have showered the highest encomiums of praise; and DR. BRENAN has been also greatly complimented by the leading physicians of the day. He has devoted much of his time and researches to the diseases of the nervous system and reproductive organs, and also to general and nervous debility. And for this purpose DR. BRENAN spent several years in Paris, where the best facility is offered for the thorough investigation of the cause of these most complicated diseases. Nasal Catarrh and other diseases of the throat and chest have also been the subject of special lectures delivered throughout the country. The Doctor, therefore, offers his services with confidence to all the afflicted of humanity, who may suffer from any of the complaints incidental to the human frame. In addition to his own professional office and consultation room, the Doctor has also secured parlors affording every convenience for the accommodation of ladies and gentlemen separately.

Office, 127 Montgomery street, opposite the Occidental Hotel Entrance. Office Hours—9 to 12 and 1 to 5; in the evening, 6 to 8.

Correspondence will be promptly answered, and a list of printed questions, forwarded to patients is a part of the United States, and by their answers DR. BRENAN can tell the disease almost as readily as by seeing the patient. Consultations at the office free. Post Office Box 29).
mh12-3m3p

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, March 20, 1874.

When Ye Gang Awa, Jamie.

We have to acknowledge our ignorance of the authorship of the following beautiful lines:

When ye gang awa, Jamie,
Far across the sea, laddie;
When ye gang to Germanie,
What will ye send to me laddie?

I'll send ye a braw* new gown, Jeanie,
The brawest in the town, lassie;
And it shall be o'silk and gowd,†
Wi' Valenciennes set round, lassie.

That's nae gift ava‡, Jamie,
Silk and gowd and a' laddie,
There's ne'er a gown in a' the land
I'd like when ye're awa, laddie.

When I come back again, Jeanie,
Frae a foreign land, lassie,
I'll bring wi' me a Gallant gay,
To be your ain gude man, lassie.

Be my gudeman yoursel, Jamie,
Marry me yoursel, laddie,
And tak' me ower to Germanie,
Wi' you at hame to dwell, laddie.

I dinna ken how that wad do, Jeanie,
I dinna see how that can be lassie,
For I've a wife and bairnies three,
And I'm no sure how ye'd agree, lassie.

You should hae tell't me that in time, Jamie,
Ye should hae telt me that lang syne, laddie,
For had I ken to' your fause§ heart,
You ne'er had gotten mine, laddie.

Your een like a spell, Jeanie,
Mair sweet than I could tell, lassie,
That like|| day be witch'd me sae,
I could nae help mysel, lassie.

Gae back to your wife and hame, Jamie,
Gae back to your bairnies three, laddie,
And I will pray they ne'er may thole•
A broken heart like me, laddie.

Dry that tearfull ee, Jeanie,
Grieve na mair for me, lassie,
I've neither wife nor bairnies three,
And I'll wed nane but thee, lassie.

Think weel for fear ye rue, Jamie,
Ye'll no get ane mair true, laddie,
But I have neither gowd nor lands,
To be a match for you, laddie.

Blair in Athol's mine, Jeanie,
Fair Dunkeld is mine, lassie,
Saint Johnstoun's bow'r, and Hunting tow'r;
And a' that's mine is thine, lassie.

* *Braw*—pretty. † *Gowd*—gold. ‡ *Ava*—at all. § *Fause*—false. || *Ilka*—every. • *Thole*—endure.

General Items.

THE children of Dr. Livingstone have been granted a pension of $1,000 a year.

TWO rabbits have been dissected up in Napa County and tape worms found in them.

TIME is short, and if your cross be heavy, remember you have not far to carry it.

A SAN LORENZO granger cleared a hundred thousand dollars from his crops last year.

THE Vallejo Barrel Factory has just completed an order for 20,000 sugar barrels for Honolulu.

THE Spaniards have lost 600 men in another and recent defeat at the hands of the Cuban insurgents.

THE Democrats recently carried Burlington, Vermont, electing their candidate for Major by 87 majority.

A COMPANY has been organized in the East to establish a large ship building interest at some point on the Pacific Coast.

SEVENTY years ago the Rev. Dr. Lyman Beecher, father of Henry Ward Beecher, was paid a salary of $300 and his firewood.

RUSSIA is about to adopt a conscription law by which it is expected to make the strength of the army, 2,000,000 within fifteen years.

THE Sacramento Wooden-ware Company has obtained machinery for barrel manufacture, and expect to turn out 30,000 per annum.

WHEN God threatens, that's a time to repent; when He promises, that's a time to believe; when He commands, that's a time to obey.

THE North Pacific Railroad will be in running order by August next. Over $600,000 has already been spent upon the road in Marin Co.

A VERY large crop of potatoes will be raised in San Diego this season. New potatoes are already in the San Diego market, and are very fine.

THE North Pacific Coast Railroad tunnel through White's hill, outside of San Rafael, has been completed. It is 1,250 feet long and cost $600,000.

THE rainfall at Grass Valley this season amounts, to 47½ in.; at Petaluma, 22; at San Rafael, 26; at Santa Rosa, 28; at Sacramento, 22; and at San Jose, 11.

BE NOT stingy of kind words and pleasing acts for such are fragrant gifts, whose perfume will gladden the heart and sweeten the life of all who receive them.

IT IS estimated that the grain crop in California, this year will be the largest ever harvested, and some estimate that the amount of wheat alone will be forty millions of bushels.

CONCORD (N. H.) March 10.—Returns from 147 towns give McCuthins 26,345, Weston 26,685, Blackmer 1,521. Republican net loss, 2,158. There may be no choice for Governor by the people.

NO CHARACTER can be lastingly injured by a fearless discharge of duty. Calumny or prejudice may obscure for a time, but in the end it will shine the brighter for the clouds which obscure it.

THE steamer Pennsylvania, arrived at Philadelphia recently reports having had her Captain, first and second officers and two sailors swept overboard and lost in a hurricane during her voyage from Liverpool.

IF RATS are about, scatter powdered glass about their holes, or powdered copperas, or fill up the crevices with hard soap, or dip the rat in a cup of tar and let it go, and it will tar-plaster every hole in the house.

Two thousand dollars is a pretty high price to pay for a single rooster. That is what Mr. Davis, of Portland, has just given to Ira Batchelder for a Black Spanish cock—considerd the best game bird in the country.

THE challenge of George Treat to match "Thad Stevens" against the world for $10,000 has been accepted by the owners of "Joe Daniels" who names him to run at Sacramento between the 1st and 5th of July next.

AN idle faith is but poor support. Weak at the beginning, it never grows stronger, and all will fail in time of trial. It is the working faith that blesses—the faith that lays hold of opportunities, and waxes stronger year by year.

BRIGGS, the orchardist, has on his place near Yuba City 3,000 early peach trees, which will bear next season. He thinks he has the best thing in the country, as these trees will, he says, bear eighteen days earlier than Hale's Early.

THERE was a jumping match between seven young ladies in Waupon, Wis., for a silver medal. The contestants wore loose trowsers and no skirts, and are described as so bewitching that the spectators cheered themselves hoarse. Sarah Jane Smith won it.

THE Solano County Grangers have resolved that Solano County ought to be divided, as the people of the northern and eastern portions of the county are almost exclusively engaged in agricultural pursuits, while those in the city of Vallejo are almost entirely engaged in commerce—the interests of both being in a great measure antagonistic.

HOPE.—A strong mind always hopes, because it knows the mutability of human affairs, and how slight a circumstance may change the whole course of events. Such a spirit, too, rests upon itself; it is not confined to particular objects, and if at last, all should be lost, it has saved itself its own integrity and worth. Hope awakens courage, while despondency is the last of all evils; it is the abandonment of good—the giving up of the battle of life with dead nothingness. He who can implant courage in the human soul is the best physician.

MARCH 1.—A frightful accident occurred last night on the Great Western Railway, three miles east of Komoka, and seventy miles west of London, Canada, by which several lives were lost, and many persons badly burned and injured. The fire broke out in the water-closet of the car. Efforts were made to subdue the flames, but without success. The fire communicated rapidly to the whole car. The passengers rushed to the hinder part of the car, making it impossible for any one to get out of the door. Some escaped by the windows, while a great many, unable to escape, were burned to a crisp.

ANNUAL
Clearing Out
SALE!

GREAT SACRIFICE!

We offer our Annual Clearing Out Sale sooner than usual, in order that our Patrons may have an opportunity to purchase cheap

Holiday Goods!

DRY GOODS!

ALL KINDS OF FUR

—AND—

WOOLEN GOODS,

CLOAKS,
SHAWLS,
FLANNEL SAQUES,

—AND—

An Entire New Lot of

DRESS GOODS!

JUST RECEIVED.

MEN AND BOYS' CLOTHING

—AND—

Furnishing Goods!

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

We have reduced the price of our Goods, so that it is an inducement for everybody to buy.

Don't Fail to Call and Examine for Yourselves!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.
Woodland, Dec. 18th, 1873. de19

GRAND DISPLAY

—OF—

FALL DRESS GOODS!

—AT—

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO'S.

Those Elegant New Shades are all the Attraction!

Why Buy Old, Shelf-worn Goods when you can get a No. 1 Article for the same money at

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO'S.

THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN

FANCY GOODS

Are always to be found at our Establishment.

Domestic Goods!

The Best and Cheapest in Market always on hand.

CLOTHING!

In this department you will find the

BEST SELECTED STOCK,

Both in Style and Material ever offered in Yolo County.

HATS AND CAPS!

LATEST STYLES AND GREAT VARIETY.

BOOTS AND SHOES!

San Francisco and Eastern Make at Reduced Prices!

CARPETS!

OIL CLOTHS,
MATS,
TRUNKS,
VALISES,
TRAVELING BAGS,

UMBRELLAS,

Everything pertaining to our business,

—AT—

THE LOWEST POSSIBLE RATES.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.

WOODLAND, October 10th, 1873. ja10-3m

S. P. STINAFF. E. S. STINAFF.

S. P. STINAFF & SON,

(Successors to Gray & Wood)

DEALERS IN

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Are fully supplied with the latest improved machinery and agricultural implements, which we sell at San Francisco prices.

We also call attention to our

Iron and Wood-Workers' Tools

And stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc., etc., etc.

CASTINGS FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

In Every Style,

Cordage, Blasting Powder, Fuse,
And all kinds of Ammunition.

Wood and Willow-ware,

In great variety.

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass,
ETC., ETC.

The Attention of Farmers,

MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to our stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

S. P. STINAFF & SON.
Woodland, November 1st, 1873. fe21-3m

J. L. SIMPSON,

Druggist,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

TOILET PERFUMES FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF, HAIR OILS, SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.

A Fine Stock of

School Books,
Miscellaneous Books,
Stationery,
Initial Note,
Diaries, Etc.

Also, a Complete Assortment of

GLASS, CIGARS,
TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

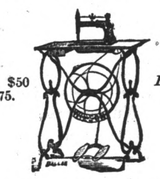
All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON,
(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,
de19-tf WOODLAND.

THE WILSON

Sewing Machine!



Price, $50 to $75. *Price, $50 to $75.*

These Machines, although sold $20 LOWER in price than any other first-class sewing machine, received the

HIGHEST AWARDS

—AT THE—

World's Fair, Vienna, 1873,

As follows:

A Medal for the Best Sewing Machine.
A Medal for the Highest Standard of Skilled Workmanship.
A Medal for the Best Sample of Cloth Work in Stitch and Fancy Work.
A Medal for the Best Stitching in Boots and Shoes.

☞ Address, for Circulars and Samples,
G. H. NORTON, Agent,
337 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal.,
Or, DOUGLAS & CO.,
fe20-6m4p Visalia, Cal.

WINTER STYLES FOR '73-4

GENTS' SILK AND BUSINESS

HATS

AT D. H. QUINN'S,

HATTER & FURRIER,

87 J. STREET.

Ladies' Furs Made to Order and Repaired.

THE LATEST SHAPES.
mh12-3m

EL DORADO

LIVERY STABLES!



POCKMAN & BRO.,

(Successors to Hubbard & Sill)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.
ja17-3m POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

BYNUM & CO.,

WEST END OF NEW COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main St., Woodland,

Dealers in all kinds of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PERFUMERY, TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

PURE WINES and LIQUORS,

For Medicinal Purposes,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A

FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!

—ALSO—

A Large Stock of Stationery,

—CONSISTING OF—

LEGAL BLANKS OF ALL KINDS

BLANK BOOKS, DIARIES, MEMORANDUMS, ETC., ETC.

A Fine Stock

—OF—

TOBACCO and CIGARS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Prescriptions Carefully

AND ACCURATELY

Compounded—Day or Night—

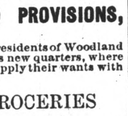
—BY A—

THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.

Nothing but the Purest Medicines Used.
ja17-3m

BAKER & HAMILTON,





IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS

—OF—

Agricultural Implements

—AND—

MACHINES,

SACRAMENTO

—AND—

SAN FRANCISCO,

Offer to the trade the

MOST COMPLETE STOCK

Of Goods ever in the Market.

Sweepstake Gang Plows,
Eureka Gang Plows,
Single Plows, Iron and Steel,
Harrows,
Cultivators,
Seed Sowers,
FANNING MILLS,
Feed Mills,
Corn Planters,
Grain Drills.

We are Exclusive Agents for the

Statesman Force Feed Drill

—AND THE—

WINNEBAGO SEEDER AND CULTIVATOR.

Farmers should send for our LIST OF PRICES before buying elsewhere.

The celebrated

BAIN WAGON!

Which has given universal satisfaction as the Best Farm Wagon now in use, can be had ONLY from us or our agents. fe21-3m

REMOVAL

OF THE

WOODLAND PROVISION STORE

—TO THE—

NEW BUILDING

Directly west of Templars' Hall,

—AND—

Opposite the Old Stand.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Respectfully invites the residents of Woodland and vicinity to call at his new quarters, where he is fully prepared to supply their wants with every article of

FAMILY GROCERIES

Of the best quality, and too numerous to mention in an advertisement; also,

Butter, Cheese, Bacon, Hams, Pork.

PRESERVED MEATS

And the choicest Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco.

☞ *Depot of the National Brewery, of San Francisco.*

de19-3m

P. S. GLASSCOCK,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery,

STATIONERY, ETC.,

—ALSO,—

Wholesale Dealer in Pure Liquors.

AGENT FOR THE

Liverpool & London & Globe

FIRE INSURANCE CO.,

Front St., Knight's Landing.

AGENT FOR THE

SINGER SEWING MACHINE!
ja10-3m



J. K. SMITH & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main Street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

mh5-3m J. K. SMITH & CO.

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

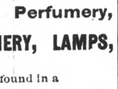
METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,



PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY
Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
fe1-3m C. D. MORIN.

T. B. Reindollar,

Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar,

Dealer in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,
BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by

The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE,
OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.
ja25-3m Woodland.

LUMBER!

L. B. RUGGLES. S. A. DAVIS.

RUGGLES & DAVIS,

(Successors to L. B. Ruggles,)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the College,

WOODLAND.

It is our intention to keep on hand every kind

—OF—

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.
ja3-3m RUGGLES & DAVIS.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE!

IN WOODLAND!

DRYFUS & CO.,

Have in store a full stock of

Choice Wines, Pure Liquors,

CIGARS, ETC.,

Which they offer to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.

FAMILIES SUPPLIED,

—AND—

GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.

Store opposite Bank of Woodland.
March 8th, 1873. mh5-3m

GROCERY

—AND—

Provision Store!

Having fitted up my old store again and stocked it with a supply of all kinds of

Fresh Family Groceries,

I respectfully solicit a share of the patronage of the people of Woodland and vicinity, believing that I can suit them both as to goods and prices.

I respectfully invite my friends and the public to give me a call.

mh12 I. HAFKY.

C. A. BROWN,

Carpenter and General Jobber,

RESIDENCE:

COR. THIRD ST. AND OAK AVENUE,

Will attend promptly to all kinds of work in his line, and feels confident of giving entire satisfaction.

☞ Work respectfully solicited and charges reasonable. no21

Still on Hand!

F. M. HALL,

MAIN STREET,

IN FRONT OF THE COLLEGE, WOODLAND,

Would respectfully announce to the People of Yolo County, that he is now permanently located in Woodland, and is prepared to fill all orders in his line at short notice and in a satisfactory manner.

Manufacturer —OF—  And Dealer —IN—

ALL KINDS OF

HARDWARE, TINWARE, STOVES, RANGES, PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS,

Nails, Screws, Hinges, Etc.,

WASH-BOARDS, CHURNS,
Clothes Wringers,
Galvanized Iron Wash Tubs,
Waffle Irons,
Gem Pans,
Sad Irons,
Rubber Hose,

COFFEE MILLS,

Knives and Forks,
Spoons,
Scrubbing and Horse Brushes,
Curry Combs,
ETC., ETC., ETC.

MANUFACTURER OF

ALL KINDS OF

Tin, Copper, Brass and Sheet-Iron Ware.

AGENT FOR THE CELEBRATED

RICHMOND RANGE

—AND—

Empire City Cook Stove!

The Best Stoves Now in Use.

☞ Particular attention given to Repairing and Job Work. Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. ja31 3m

Yolo Planing Mill,

MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,

One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public tht he has leased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.

ja2 **BYRON JACKSON.**

J. H. BROGAN,

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,



Having purchased the interest of Mr. Smith in this branch of the business, may be found at all times at the

OLD STAND OF S. HYMAN,

Opposite the Store of Geo. Lewald & Co.

Funerals Promptly Attended to,

—AND—

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

☞ He has the **FINEST OF HEARSES.**

Hearse Services in Woodland, $2.50; anywhere in the county, $5.00.

J. H. BROGAN.
WOODLAND, June 8th, 1872. mh5-3m

NEW STORE.

New Goods and New Prices!

J. I. EATON,

(FORMERLY OF EATON & BRO.,)

Has just received and opened in the new building opposite the Masonic Hall, a new stock of

FRESH FAMILY GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS,

FRUITS, VEGETABLES, ETC.,

Which we offer for sale

For Cash, or in Thirty Days,

At prices to suit the times. I do my own work, and have no rent to pay, consequently can sell at low figures.

Goods Delivered in Any Part of the City.

☞ Store in the Grove, opposite the Masonic Building.
Woodland, July 18th, 1873. ja17-3m

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.
[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN



FURNITURE!



BEDDING

AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,

Of Every Description,

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
fe15-3m

MUSIC HATH CHARMS!

PRICE REDUCED.

THE BEST IN THE WORLD.

WILL LAST A LIFE-TIME!

35,000

Of the Celebrated

Shoninger Organs

IN DAILY USE.

The best musical talent of the country recommend these Organs. The nicest and best. More for your money, and gives better satisfaction than any other now made. They comprise the

Eureka, Concerto, Orchestra

—AND—

GRANDS.

Illustrated Catalogues sent by mail, postpaid to any address, upon application to

B. SHONINGER & CO.,
ja2-6m NEW HAVEN, CONN.

W. S. HUSTON. R. M. HUSTON. E. T. HUSTON.

Huston Bros.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HUSTON & GOLDMAN,

Wholesale

—AND—

RETAIL DEALERS

—IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

de26

CITY LIVERY AND SALE STABLES!

OPPOSITE AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL,

WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.



The well-known Stables above referred to have been recently leased by the undersigned proprietor, who has thoroughly refitted and furnished the same, and is now prepared to furnish the best of Livery turnouts at short notice and reasonable rates.

Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month.

Particular attention given to Breaking and Training Horses to Harness. Grain and Hay for Sale at retail. ☞ Give me a trial.

ja2-3m JAMES McHENRY, Proprietors.

FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.



ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

COFFINS OF ALL KINDS AND SIZES furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

ja17-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Seiber, - - Proprietor,

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland,
ja24-3m

VON HOYTER'S

Cough Specific!

THE BEST REMEDY

FOR

COUGHS AND COLDS!

A COMPOUND OF

Tar, Liverwort, Hoarhound and Lobelia.

H. C. KIRK & CO., Agents,
ja10 SACRAMENTO.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, - Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. fe21

COAL OIL,
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE